

TRANSMITTAL LETTER TO THE UNITED STATES  
DESIGNATED/ELECTED OFFICE (DO/EO/US)  
CONCERNING A FILING UNDER 35 U.S.C. 371

U.S. APPLICATION NO. (SEE 37 CFR 1.5)

09/242843

INTERNATIONAL APPLICATION NO.

PCT/GB97/02284

INTERNATIONAL FILING DATE

27 August 1997 (27.08.97)

PRIORITY DATE CLAIMED

29 August 1996 (29.08.96)

TITLE OF INVENTION

PESTICIDAL AGENTS

APPLICANT(S) FOR DO/EO/US

JARRETT, Paul; ELLIS, Deborah June; MORGAN, James Alun Wynne

Applicant herewith submits to the United States Designated/Elected Office (DO/EO/US) the following items and other information:

1. ☒ This is a **FIRST** submission of items concerning a filing under 35 U.S.C. 371.
  2. ☐ This is a **SECOND** or **SUBSEQUENT** submission of items concerning a filing under 35 U.S.C. 371.
  3. ☒ This express request to begin national examination procedures (35 U.S.C. 371(f)) at any time rather than delay examination until the expiration of the applicable time limit set in 35 U.S.C. 371(b) and PCT Articles 22 and 39(1).
  4. ☒ A proper Demand for International Preliminary Examination was made by the 19th month from the earliest claimed priority date.
  5. ☒ A copy of the International Application as filed (35 U.S.C. 371(c)(2))
    - a. ☐ is transmitted herewith (required only if not transmitted by the International Bureau).
    - b. ☒ has been transmitted by the International Bureau.
    - c. ☐ is not required, as the application was filed in the United States Receiving Office (RO/US)
  6. ☐ A translation of the International Application into English (35 U.S.C. 371(c)(2)).
  7. ☐ Amendments to the claims of the International Application under PCT Article 19 (35 U.S.C. 371(c)(3))
    - a. ☐ are transmitted herewith (required only if not transmitted by the International Bureau).
    - b. ☐ have been transmitted by the International Bureau.
    - c. ☐ have not been made; however, the time limit for making such amendments has NOT expired.
    - d. ☐ have not been made and will not be made.
  8. ☐ A translation of the amendments to the claims under PCT Article 19 (35 U.S.C. 371(c)(3)).
  9. ☐ An oath or declaration of the inventor(s) (35 U.S.C. 371(c)(4)).
  10. ☐ A translation of the annexes to the International Preliminary Examination Report under PCT Article 36 (35 U.S.C. 371(c)(5)).
- Items 11. to 16. below concern other document(s) or information included:
11. ☐ An Information Disclosure Statement under 37 CFR 1.97 and 1.98.
  12. ☐ An assignment document for recording. A separate cover sheet in compliance with 37 CFR 3.28 and 3.31 is included.
  13. ☒ A **FIRST** preliminary amendment.  
☐ A **SECOND** or **SUBSEQUENT** preliminary amendment.
  14. ☐ A substitute specification.
  15. ☐ A change of power of attorney and/or address letter.
  16. ☒ Other items or information:

- Amendments to the claims of the International Application under PCT Article 34(2)(b) are transmitted herewith

U.S. APPLICATION NO. <b>097242843</b> INTERNATIONAL APPLICATION NO. PCT/GB97/02284	ATTORNEY'S DOCKET NUMBER	
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17. ☒ The following fees are submitted:

Basic National Fee (37 CFR 1.492(a)(1)-(5)):  
 Search Report has been prepared by the EPO or JPO..... \$830.00

International preliminary examination fee paid to USPTO (37 CFR 1.482)  
 ..... \$640.00  
 No international preliminary examination fee paid to USPTO (37 CFR 1.482)  
 but international search fee paid to USPTO (37 CFR 1.445(a)(2)).. \$710.00

Neither international preliminary examination fee (37 CFR 1.482) nor  
 international search fee (37CFR 1.445(a)(2)) paid to USPTO..... \$950.00

International preliminary examination fee paid to USPTO (37 CFR 1.482)  
 and all claims satisfied provisions of PCT Article 33(2)-(4)..... \$90.00

**ENTER APPROPRIATE BASIC FEE AMOUNT =**

Surcharge of \$130.00 for furnishing the oath or declaration later than <input type="checkbox"/> 20 <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 30 months from the earliest claimed priority date (37 CFR 1.492(e)).	\$ 840	00
	\$ 130	00

Claims	Number Filed	Number Extra	Rate			
Total Claims	36	-20 =	16	X \$18	\$ 288	00
Independent Claims	7	-3 =	4	X \$78	\$ 234	00
Multiple dependent claims(s) (if applicable)				+ \$230.00	\$	
<b>TOTAL OF ABOVE CALCULATIONS</b>				<b>=</b>	\$ 1492	00
Reduction by 1/2 for filing by small entity, if applicable. Verified Small Entity statement must also be filed. (Note 37 CFR 1.9, 1.27, 1.28).				\$	-	
<b>SUBTOTAL</b>				<b>=</b>	\$ 1492	00
Processing fee of \$130.00 for furnishing the English translation later the <input type="checkbox"/> 20 <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 30 months from the earliest claimed priority date (37 CFR 1.492(f)).				\$		
<b>TOTAL NATIONAL FEE</b>				<b>=</b>	\$ 1492	00
Fee for recording the enclosed assignment (37 CFR 1.21(h)). The assignment must be accompanied by an appropriate cover sheet (37 CFR 3.28, 3.31). \$40.00 per property +				\$		
<b>TOTAL FEES ENCLOSED</b>				<b>=</b>	\$ 1492	00
				Amount to be:		
				refunded \$		
				charged \$		

a. ☒ A check in the amount of \$ 1492.00 to cover the above fees is enclosed.

b. ☐ Please charge my Deposit Account No. \_\_\_\_\_ in the amount of \$ \_\_\_\_\_ to cover the above fees. A duplicate copy of this sheet is enclosed.

c. ☒ The Commissioner is hereby authorized to charge any additional fees which may be required, or credit any overpayment to Deposit Account No. 04-1406. A duplicate copy of this sheet is enclosed.

**NOTE:** Where an appropriate time limit under 37 CFR 1.494 or 1.495 has not been met, a petition to revive (37 CFR 1.137(a) or (b)) must be filed and granted to restore the application to pending status.

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 NAME  
 27,643  
 REGISTRATION NUMBER

IN THE UNITED STATES PATENT AND TRADEMARK OFFICE

In re the Application of	)	
	)	Examiner:
PAUL JARRETT et al.	)	Not Yet Assigned
	)	
Application No. Not Yet Assigned	)	
[International Appln. No. PCT/GB97/02284]	)	Group Art Unit:
	)	Not Yet Assigned
Filed: Concurrently Herewith	)	
[International Filing Date: 27 August 1997]	)	
	)	
For: PESTICIDAL AGENTS	)	

**PRELIMINARY AMENDMENT**

Before calculation of the filing fee, please amend the claims of the above-referenced patent application, which claims are based on the Article 34 claim amendments filed in the corresponding international patent application, as follows:

Claim 3, line 1, delete "or claim 2";

Claim 4, lines 1-2, delete "any one of the preceding claims" and insert

-- claim 1 --;

Claim 5, lines 1-2, delete "to any one of the preceding claims" and insert

-- claim 1 --;

Claim 6, line 1, delete "any one of claims 1 to 4" and insert -- claim 1 --;

Claim 7, lines 1-2, delete "any one of the preceding claims" and insert

-- claim 1 --

Claim 11, lines 1-2, delete "any one of the preceding claims" and insert

-- claim 1 --;

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Claim 12, delete "10" and insert - - 11 - -;

Claim 14, delete "12" and insert - - 13 - -;

Claim 20, line 2, delete "or claim 19";

Claim 21, line 2, delete "any one of claims 17 to 20" and insert - - claim 17 - -;

Claim 24, line 2, delete "any one of claims 21 to 23" and insert - - claim 21 - -;

Claim 27, line 3-4, delete "any one of claims 17 to 20" and insert  
- - claim 17 - -;

Claim 29, lines 2-3, delete "any one of claims 25 to 28" and insert  
- - claim 25 - -;

Claim 30, lines 2-3, delete "any one of claims 25 to 28" and insert  
- - claim 25 - -;

Claim 32, line 2, delete "any one of claims 17 to 20" and insert - - claim 17 - -;

Please add the following new claims:

33. A recombinant DNA which encodes a pesticidal agent according to claim 18.

34. A recombinant DNA of claim 33 which comprises the sequence of Figure 2 or a variant or fragment thereof.

35. A host organism comprising a nucleotide sequence coding for a fusion

protein comprising a pesticidally active portion of an agent as claimed in claim 18 in combination with other pesticidal proteinaceous toxicity enhancing materials.

36. A host organism as claimed in claim 35 wherein the pesticidal toxicity enhancing materials comprise delta-endotoxin from *B. thuringiensis*.

**REMARKS**

The purpose of this Preliminary Amendment is to delete multiple claim dependencies.

Dependent claims 33-36 have been added and relate to a recombinant DNA encoding a pesticidal agent according to claim 18 and a host organism having a nucleotide sequence coding for a fusion protein comprising a pesticidally active portion of such an agent. Support for these four additional claims can be found in original claims 21, 22, 27 and 28.

Favorable consideration leading to prompt allowance of the present application is respectfully requested.

Respectfully submitted,

DANN, DORFMAN, HERRELL AND SKILLMAN  
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By Patrick J. Hagan  
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CLAIMS:

1. An insecticidal composition which:  
(i) is adapted for oral administration to an insect,  
(ii) comprises a proteinaceous pesticidal material  
5 obtainable from a *Xenorhabdus* species, or a pesticidal  
fragment thereof, or a pesticidal variant or derivative of  
either of these,  
having in each case toxic activity when administered orally.

10 2. A composition according to claim 1 wherein the said  
pesticidal material comprises material encoded by the  
nucleotide sequence of Figure 2 or variant or fragment  
thereof, or a sequence which hybridises with said  
sequence.

15 3. A composition according to claim 1 or claim 2 which  
comprises cells of *Xenorhabdus*.

20 4. A composition as claimed in any one of the  
preceding claims which comprises supernatant taken from  
cultures of cells of *Xenorhabdus* species.

25 5. A composition according to any one of the preceding  
claims wherein the *Xenorhabdus* species is *Xenorhabdus*  
*nematophilus*.

30 6. A composition according to any one of claims 1 to 4  
wherein the *Xenorhabdus* species is ATCC 19061, NCIMB  
40886 or NCIMB 40887.

7. A composition as claimed in any one of the preceding  
claims which comprises a further pesticidal material not  
obtainable from *Xenorhabdus*.

35 8. A composition according to claim 7 wherein the said  
further pesticidal material comprises a material  
obtainable from *B. thuringiensis*.

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28. A host organism as claimed in claim 27 wherein the  
pesticidal toxicity enhancing materials comprise delta-  
endotoxin from *B. thuringiensis*.

5

29. A host organism as claimed in any one of claims 25 to  
28 wherein the host is a plant.

10

30. A host organism as claimed in any one of claims 25 to  
28 wherein the host is a virus pathogenic to insects.

31. A fusion protein as expressed by a host as claimed in  
claim 27.

15

32. A pesticidal composition comprising one or more  
agents as claimed in any one of claims 17 to 20.

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PESTICIDAL AGENTS

The present invention relates to materials, agents and compositions having pesticidal activity which derive from bacteria, and more particularly from *Xenorhabdus* species. The invention further relates to organisms and methods employing such compounds and compositions.

10 There is an ongoing requirement for materials, agents, compositions and organisms having pesticidal activity, for instance for use in crop protection or insect-mediated disease control. Novel materials are required to overcome the problem of resistance to existing  
15 pesticides. Ideally such materials are cheap to produce, stable, have a high toxicity (either when used alone or in combination) and are effective when taken orally by the pest target. Thus any invention which provided materials, agents, compositions or organisms in which any  
20 of these properties was enhanced would represent a step forward in the art.

*Xenorhabdus* spp. in nature are frequently symbiotically associated with a nematode host, and it is known that  
25 this association may be used to control pest activity. For instance, it is known that certain *Xenorhabdus* spp. alone are capable of killing an insect host when injected into the host's hemocoel.

30 In addition, one extracellular insecticidal toxin from *Photorhabdus luminescens* has been isolated (this species was recently removed from the genus *Xenorhabdus*, and is closely related to the species therein). This toxin is not effective when ingested, but is highly toxic when  
35 injected into certain insect larvae (see Parasites and Pathogens of Insects Vol.2, Eds. Beckage, N. E. et al., Academic Press 1993).



Also known are certain low-molecular weight heterocyclic compounds from *P.luminescens* and *X.nematophilus* which have antibiotic properties when applied intravenously or topically (see Rhodes, S.H. et al., PCT WO 84/01775).

Unfortunately none of these prior art materials have the ideal pesticide characteristics discussed above, and in particular, they do not have toxic activity when administered orally.

The present invention provides pesticidal agents and compositions from *Xenorhabdus* species, organisms which produce such compounds and compositions, and methods which employ these agents, compositions and organisms, that alleviate some of the problems with the prior art.

According to one aspect of the present invention there is disclosed a method of killing or controlling insect pests comprising administering cells from *Xenorhabdus* species or pesticidal materials derived or obtainable therefrom, orally to the pests.

A PCT application of CSIRO published as WO 95/00647 discloses an apparently toxic protein from *Xenorhabdus nematophilus*; however no details of the protein's toxicity are given, and certainly there is no disclosure of its use as an oral insecticide.

Thus the invention provides an insecticidal composition which:

- (i) is adapted for oral administration to an insect,
  - (ii) comprises a proteinaceous pesticidal material obtainable from a *Xenorhabdus* species, or a pesticidal fragment thereof, or a pesticidal variant or derivative of either of these,
- having in each case toxic activity when administered orally.

The composition may in fact comprise cells of *Xenorhabdus* or alternatively supernatant taken from cultures of cells of *Xenorhabdus* species. However, the composition

preferably comprises toxins isolable from *Xenorhabdus* as illustrated hereinafter. Toxic activity has been associated with material encoded by the nucleotide sequence of Figure 2. Thus, the composition suitably  
5 comprises a pesticidal material which is encoded by all or part of the nucleotide sequence of Figure 2. Pesticidal fragments as well as variants or derivatives of such toxins may also be employed.

- 10 The sequence of Figure 2 is of the order of 40kb in length. It is believed that this sequence may encode more than one protein, each of which may regulate or be insecticidal either alone or when presented together. It is a matter of routine to determine which parts are  
15 necessary or sufficient for insecticidal activity.

- As used herein the term "variant" refers to toxins which have modified amino acid sequence but which share similar activity. Certain amino acids may be replaced with  
20 different amino acids without altering the nature of the activity in a significant way. The replacement may be by way of "conservative substitution" where an amino acid is replaced with an amino acid of broadly similar properties, or there may be some non-conservative  
25 substitutions. In general however, the variants will be at least 60% homologous to the native toxin, suitably at least 70% homologous and more preferably at least 90% homologous.

- 30 The term "derivative" relates to toxins which have been modified for example by chemical or biological methods.

These toxins are novel, and they and the nucleic acids which encode them form a further aspect of the invention.

35

A preferred *Xenorhabdus* species is the bacteria *X.nematophilus*. Particular strains of *X.nematophilus* which are useful in the context of the invention are

ATTC 19061 strain, available from the National Collection of Industrial and Marine Bacteria, Aberdeen, Scotland (NCIMB). In addition, suitable strains include two novel strains of *Xenorhabdus* which were deposited at the NCIMB on 10 July 1997 and were designated with repository numbers NCIMB 40886 and NCIMB 40887. These latter strains form a further aspect of the invention.

All strains have common characteristics as set out in the following Table 1.

Table 1

Characteristics	Strains		
	ATCC 19061	NCIMB 40887	NCIMB 40886
Gram strain	negative	negative	negative
Shape/size	rods up to 4µm long	rods up to 4µm long	rods up to 4µm long
Motile	Yes	Yes	Yes
Bioluminescent	No	No	No
Colour on NBTA*	blue	blue	blue
insecticidal on ingestion by insects	yes	yes	yes
Production of Antibiotics	yes	yes	yes
Resistant to ampicillin (50µg/ml)	yes	yes	yes
colony morphology/ colour	circular convex cream	circular convex cream	circular convex cream

\*NBTA (Oxoid nutrient agar containing 0.0025% bromothymol blue and 0.004% tetrazolium chloride)

Preferably the pest target is an insect, and more preferably it is of the order Lepidoptera, particularly

*Pieris brassicae*, *Pieris rapae*, or *Plutella xylostella* or the order *Diptera*, particularly *Culex quinquefasciatus*.

In a preferred embodiment of the invention, cells from  
5 *Xenorhabdus* species or agents derived therefrom are used in conjunction with *Bacillus thuringiensis* as an oral pesticide.

In further embodiments, rather than using *Bacillus*  
10 *thuringiensis* itself, pesticidal materials obtainable from *B.thuringiensis* (e.g. delta endotoxins or other isolates) are used in conjunction with *Xenorhabdus* species.

15 The term 'obtainable from' is intended to embrace not only materials which have been isolated directly from the bacterium in question, but also those which have been subsequently cloned into and produced by other organisms.

20 Thus the unexpected discovery that bacteria of the genus *Xenorhabdus* (and materials derived therefrom) have pesticidal activity when ingested, and that such bacteria and materials can be used advantageously in conjunction with *B.thuringiensis* (and toxins or materials derived  
25 therefrom), forms the basis of a further aspect of the present invention. The pesticidal activity of *B.thuringiensis* isolates alone have been well documented. However, synergistic pesticidal activity between such isolates and bacteria of the *Xenorhabdus* species (or  
30 materials derived therefrom) has not previously been demonstrated.

In still further embodiments of the invention, culture supernatant taken from cultures of *Xenorhabdus* species,  
35 particularly *X. nematophilus*, is used in place of cells from *Xenorhabdus* species in the methods above.

All of these methods can be employed, inter alia, in pest control.

5 The invention also makes available pesticidal compositions comprising cells from *Xenorhabdus* species, preferably *X.nematophilus*, in combination with *B. thuringiensis*. As with the methods above, a pesticidal toxin from *B.thuringiensis* (preferably a delta endotoxin) may be used as an alternative to *B.thuringiensis* in the  
10 compositions of the present invention

Likewise, culture supernatant taken from cultures of *Xenorhabdus* species, preferably, *X.nematophilus* may be used in place of cells from *Xenorhabdus* species.  
15

Such compositions can be employed, inter alia, for crop protection eg. by spraying crops, or for livestock protection. In addition, compositions of the invention may be used in vector control.  
20

The invention further encompasses novel pesticidal agents which can be isolated from *Xenorhabdus* spp. Techniques for isolating such agents would be understood by the skilled person.  
25

In particular, such techniques include the separation and identification of toxin proteins either at the protein level or at the DNA level.

30 The applicants have cloned and partially sequenced a region of DNA from *Xenorhabdus* NCIMB 40887 which region codes for insecticidal activity and this is shown as Figure 2 (SEQ ID NO. 1) hereinafter. Thus in a preferred embodiment the invention also provides a toxin which is  
35 encoded by DNA of SEQ ID No. 1 or a variant or fragment thereof.

The invention also provides a recombinant DNA which encodes such a toxin. The recombinant DNA of the invention may comprise the sequence of Figure 2 or a variant or fragment thereof. Other DNA sequences may  
5 encode similar proteins as a result of the degeneracy of the genetic code. All such sequences are encompassed by the invention.

The sequence provided herein is sufficient to allow  
10 probes to be produced which can be used to identify and subsequently to extract DNA of toxin genes. This DNA may then be cloned into vectors and host cells as is understood in the art.

15 DNA which comprises or hybridises with the sequence of Figure 2 under stringent conditions forms a further aspect of the invention.

The expression "hybridises with" means that the  
20 nucleotide sequence will anneal to all or part of the sequence of Figure 2 under stringent hybridisation conditions, for example those illustrated in "Molecular Cloning", A Laboratory Manual" by Sambrook, Fritsch and Maniatis, Cold Spring Harbor Laboratory Press, Cold Spring  
25 Harbor, N.Y.

The length of the sequence used in any particular analytical technique will depend upon the nature of the technique, the degree of complementarity of the sequence,  
30 the nature of the sequence and particularly the GC content of the probe or primer and the particular hybridisation conditions employed. Under high stringency, only sequences which are completely complementary will bind but under low stringency  
35 conditions, sequences which are 60% homologous to the target sequence, more suitably 80% homologous, will bind. Both high and low stringency conditions are encompassed by the term "stringent conditions" used herein.

Suitable fragments of the DNA of Figure 2, i.e. those which encode pesticidal agents may be identified using standard techniques. For example, transposon mutagenesis techniques may be used, for example as described by H.S. Siefert et al., Proc. Natl. Acad. Sci. USA, (1986) 83, 735-739. Vectors such as the cosmid CHRIM1, can be mutated using a variety of transposons and then screened for loss of insectidal activity. In this way regions of DNA encoding proteins responsible for toxic activity can be identified.

For example, the mini-transposon mTn3(HIS3) can be introduced into a toxic *Xenorhabdus* clone such as CHRIM1, hereinafter referred to as 'clone 1', by electroporating CHRIM1 DNA into *E.coli* RDP146(pLB101) and mating this strain with *E.coli* RDP146(pOX38), followed by *E. coli* NS2114Sm. The final strain will contain CHRIM1DNA with a single insertion of the transposon mTn3(HIS3). These colonies can be cultured and tested for insecticidal activity as described in Example 8 hereinafter. Restriction mapping or DNA sequencing can be used to identify the insertion point of mTn3(HIS3) and hence the regions of DNA involved in toxicity. Similar approach can be used with other transposons such as Tn5 and mTn5.

Site directed mutagenesis of CHRIM1 as outlined in "Molecular Cloning, A Laboratory Manual" by Maniatis, Fritsch and Sambrook, (1982) Cold Spring Harbor, can also be used to test the importance of specific regions of DNA for toxic activity.

Alternatively, subcloning techniques can be used to identify regions of the cloned DNA which code for insecticidal activity. In this method, specific smaller fragments of the DNA are subcloned and the activity determined. To do this, cosmid DNA can be cut with a suitable restriction enzyme and ligated into a compatible

restriction site on a plasmid vector, such as pUC19. The ligation mix can be transformed into *E. coli* and transformed clones selected using a selection marker such as antibiotic resistance, which is coded for on the plasmid vector. Details of these techniques are described for example in Maniatis et al, supra, (see p390-391) and Methods in Molecular Biology, by L.G. Davies, M.D. Dabner and J.F. Battey, Elsevier, (see p222-224).

Individual colonies containing specific cloned fragments can be cultured and tested for activity as described in Example 8 hereinafter. Subclones with insecticidal activity can be further truncated using the same methodology to further identify regions of the DNA coding for activity.

The invention also discloses an isolated pesticidal agent characterised in that the agent is obtainable from cultures of *X. nematophilus* or variants thereof, has oral pesticidal activity against *Pieris brassicae*, *Pieris rapae* and *Plutella xylostella*, is substantially heat stable to 55°C, is proteinaceous, acts synergistically with *B.thuringiensis* cells as an oral pesticide and is substantially resistant to proteolysis by trypsin and proteinase K.

By 'substantially heat stable to 55°C' is meant that the agent retains some pesticidal activity when tested after heating the agent in suspension to 55°C for 10 minutes, and preferably retains at least 50% of the untreated activity.

By 'substantially resistant to proteolysis' is meant that the agent retains some pesticidal activity when exposed to proteases at 30°C for 2 hours and preferably retains at least 50% of the untreated activity.



By 'acts synergistically' is meant that the activity of the combination of components is greater than one might expect from the use of the components individually. For example, when used in conjunction with *B.thuringiensis* cells as an oral pesticide, the concentration of *B. thuringiensis* cellular material necessary to give 50% mortality in a *P.brassicae* when used alone is reduced by at least 80% when it is used in combination the agent at a concentration sufficient to give 25% mortality when the agent is used alone.

It has been found that the activity of the material is retained by 30 kDa cut-off filters but is only partly retained by 100 kDa filters.

Preferably the agent is still further characterised in that the pesticidal activity is lost through treatment at 25°C with sodium dodecyl sulphate (SDS - 0.1% 60 mins) and acetone (50%, 60 mins).

Clearly the characterising properties of the isolated agent described above can be utilised to purify it from, or enrich its concentration in, *Xenorhabdus* species cells and culture medium supernatants. Methods of purifying proteins from heterogenous mixtures are well known in the art (eg. ammonium sulphate precipitation, proteolysis, ultrafiltration with known molecular weight cut-off filters, ion-exchange chromatography, gel filtration, etc.). The oral pesticidal activity provides a convenient method of assaying the level of agent after each stage, or in each sample of eluent. Such methodology does not require inventive endeavour by those skilled in the art.

The invention further discloses oral pesticidal compositions comprising one or more agents as described above. Such compositions preferably further comprise other pesticidal materials from non-*Xenorhabdus* species.

These other materials may be chosen such as to have complementary properties to the agents described above, or act synergistically with it.

- 5 Preferably the oral pesticidal composition comprises one or more pesticidal agents as described above in combination with *B. thuringiensis* (or with a toxin derived therefrom, preferably endotoxin).
- 10 Recombinant DNA encoding said proteins also forms a further aspect of the invention. The DNA may be incorporated into an expression vector under the influence of suitable control elements such as promoters, enhancers, signal sequences etc. as is understood in the
- 15 art. These expression vectors form a further aspect of the invention. They may be used to transform a host organism so as to ensure that the organism produces the toxin.
- 20 The invention further makes available a host organism comprising a nucleotide sequence coding for a pesticial agent as described above.

- Methods of cloning the sequence for a characterised
- 25 protein into a host organism are well known in the art. For instance the protein may be purified and sequenced: as activity is not required for sequencing, SDS gel electrophoresis followed by blotting of the gel may be used to purify the protein. The protein sequence can be
- 30 used to generate a nucleotide probe which can itself be used to identify suitable genomic fragments from a *Xenorhabdus* gene library. These fragments can then be inserted via a suitable vector into a host organism which can express the protein. The use of such general
- 35 methodology is routine and non-inventive to those skilled in the art. Such techniques may be applied to the production of *Xenorhabdus* toxins other than those encoded by the sequence of Figure 2.

- It may be desirable to manipulate (eg. mutate) the agent by altering its gene sequence (and hence protein structure) such as to optimise its physical or toxicological properties.

- It may also be desirable for the host to be engineered or selected such that it also expresses other proteinaceous pesticidal materials (eg. delta- endotoxin from *B. thuringiensis*). Equally it may be desirable to generate host organisms which express fusion proteins composed of the active portion of the agent plus these other toxicity enhancing materials.

- A host may be selected for the purposes of generating large quantities of pesticidal materials for purification e.g. by using *B. thuringiensis* transformed with the agent-coding gene. Preferably however the host is a plant, which would thereby gain improved pest-resistance.
- Suitable plant vectors, eg. the Ti plasmid from *Agrobacterium tumefaciens*, are well known in the art. Alternatively the host may be selected such as to be directly pathogenic to pests, eg. an insect baculovirus.
- The teaching and scope of the present invention embraces all of these host organisms plus the agents, mutated agents or agent-fusion materials which they express.

- Thus the invention makes available methods, compositions, agents and organisms having industrially applicable pesticidal activity, being particularly suited to improved crop protection or insect-mediated disease control.

- The methods, compositions and agents of the present invention will now be described, by way of illustration only, through reference to the following non-limiting examples and figures. Other embodiments falling within

the scope of the invention will occur to those skilled in the art in the light of these.

#### FIGURE

- 5 Figure 1 shows the variation with time of the growth of *X. nematophilus* ATCC 19061 and activity of cells and supernatants against *P. brassicae* as described in Example 3.
- 10 Figure 2 shows the sequence of a major part of a cloned toxin gene from *Xenorhabdus*.
- 15 Figure 3 shows a comparison of the restriction maps of cloned toxin genes from two strains of *Xenorhabdus* (clone 1 above and clone 3 below).

#### EXAMPLES

- 20 Example 1 - Use of *X. nematophilus* cells as an oral insecticide

- CELL GROWTH: A subculture of *X. nematophilus* (ATCC 19061, 25 Strain 9965 available from the National Collections of Industrial and Marine Bacteria, Aberdeen, Scotland) was used to inoculate 250 ml Erlenmeyer flasks each containing 50 ml of Luria Broth containing 10g tryptone, 5g yeast extract and 5g NaCl per litre. Cultures were 30 grown in the flasks at 27°C for 40hrs on a rotary shaker.

- PRODUCTION OF CELL SUSPENSION: Cultures were centrifuged at 5000 x g for 10 mins. The supernatants were discarded and the cell pellets washed once and resuspended in an 35 equal volume of phosphate buffered saline (8g NaCl, 1.44g Na<sub>2</sub>HPO<sub>4</sub> and 0.24g of KH<sub>2</sub>PO<sub>4</sub> per litre) at pH 7.4.

ACTIVITY OF CELL SUSPENSION TO INSECTS: The bioassays were as follows: *P. brassicae*: The larvae were allowed to feed on an artificial agar-based diet (as described by David and Gardiner (1965) London Nature, 207, 882-883) into which a series of dilutions of cell suspension had been incorporated. The bioassays were performed using a series of 5 doses with a minimum of 25 larvae per dose. Untreated and heat-treated (55°C for 10 minutes) cells were tested. Mortality was recorded after 2 and 4 days with the temperature maintained at 25°C.

		LC50 cells/g diet	
		2 days	4 days
	Treatment		
	Untreated	$5.9 \times 10^5$	$9.8 \times 10^4$
15	Treated 55°C	$7.1 \times 10^5$	$1.4 \times 10^5$

*Aedes aegypti*: The larva were exposed to a series of 5 different dilutions of cell suspension in deionised water. The bioassays were performed using 2 doses per dilution of 50 ml cell suspension in 9.5cm plastic cups with 25 second instar larvae per dose. Untreated and heat-treated (55°C or 80°C for 10 minutes) cells were tested. Mortality was recorded after 2 days with the temperature maintained at 25°C.

		LC50 cells/ml	
		2 days	
	Treatment		
	Untreated	$5.1 \times 10^6$	
	Treated 55°C	$7.4 \times 10^6$	
30	Treated 80°C	$> 10^8$	

*Culex quinquefasciatus*: The larvae were exposed to a single concentration cell suspension containing  $4 \times 10^7$  cells/ml. The bioassays were performed using 2 50 ml cell suspensions in 9.5 cm plastic cups with 25 second instar larvae per cup. Untreated and heat-treated (55°C or 80°C for 10 minutes) cells were tested. Mortality was

recorded after 2 days with the temperature maintained at 25°C.

	% Mortality
5 Treatment	2 days
Untreated	100
Treated 55°C	100
Treated 80°C	0

- 10 Thus these results clearly show that cells from *X. nematophilus* are effective as an oral insecticide against a number of insect species (and are particularly potent against *P. brassicae*). The insecticidal activity is not dependent on cell viability (i.e. is largely unaffected by
- 15 heating to 55°C which reduces cell viability by >99.99%) but is much reduced by heating to 80°C, which denatures most proteins.

- Example 2 - Use of *X. nematophilus* supernatant as an oral
- 20 insecticide

CELL GROWTH: Cultures were grown as in Example 1.

- PRODUCTION OF SUPERNATANT: Cultures were centrifuged
- 25 twice at 10000g for 10 mins. The cell pellets were discarded.

ACTIVITY OF SUPERNATANT TO INSECTS: The Bioassay was as follows:

- 30 Activity against neonate *P. brassicae* and two day old *Pieris rapae* and *Plutella xylostella* larvae was measured as for *P. brassicae* in Example 1, but using a series of untreated dilutions of supernatant in place of cell suspensions and with mortality being recorded after 4 days
- 35 only.

LC50 ( $\mu$ l supernatant/g diet)

	Insect species	4 days
	<i>P. brassicae</i>	22
5	<i>P. rapae</i>	79
	<i>P. xylostella</i>	135

In addition, size-reducing activity (62% reduction in 7 days) against *Mamestra brassicae* was detected in larvae fed on an artificial diet containing *X. nematophilus* supernatant (results not shown).

Thus these results clearly show that the supernatant from *X. nematophilus* culture medium is effective as an oral insecticide against a number of insect species, and are particularly potent against *P. brassicae*.

The heating of supernatants to 55°C for 10 minutes caused a partial loss of activity while 80°C caused complete loss of activity. Activity was also completely lost by treatment with SDS (0.1% w/v for 60 mins) and Acetone (50% v/v for 60 mins) but was unaffected by Triton X-100 (0.1% for 60 mins), non-diet P40 (0.1% for 60 mins), NaCl (1 M for 60 mins) or cold storage at 4°C or -20°C for 2 weeks. All of these properties are consistent with a proteinaceous agent.

The general mode of action of *X. nematophilus* cells and supernatants i.e. reduction in larval size and death within 2 days at high dosages, and other properties, eg. temperature resistance, appear to be similar suggesting a single agent or type of agent may be responsible for the oral insecticide activities of both cells and supernatants.

Example 3 - Timescale for appearance of ingestible insecticidal activity

CELL GROWTH: 1ml of an overnight culture of *X. nematophilus* was used to inoculate an Erlenmeyer flask. Cells were then cultured as in Example 1. Growth was estimated by measuring the optical density at 600 nm.

5

PRODUCTION OF CELL SUSPENSION AND SUPERNATANTS: These were produced as in Examples 1 and 2.

ACTIVITY OF CELLS AND SUPERNATANTS AGAINST *P. BRASSICAE*:

- 10 The cell suspension bioassay was carried out as in Example 1, but using a single dose of suspended cells equivalent to 50  $\mu$ l of broth/g diet and measuring mortality after 2 days. The cell supernatant bioassay was carried out as in Example 2, but using a single dose
- 15 equivalent to 50  $\mu$ l supernatant/g diet (i.e. more than twice the LC50) and measuring mortality after 2 days.

- The results are shown in Fig. 1. Thus these results clearly show that cells taken from *X. nematophilus*
- 20 culture medium are highly effective as an oral insecticide against *P. brassicae* after only 5 hours, and supernatants are highly effective after 20 hours. Although some slight cell lysis was observed in the early stages of growth, no significant cell lysis was observed
- 25 after this point demonstrating that the supernatant activity may be due to an authentic extracellular agent (as opposed to one released only after cell breakdown).

- Example 4 - Synergy between *X. nematophilus* cells and
- 30 *B. thuringiensis* powder preparations

- CELL GROWTH AND SUSPENSION: *X. nematophilus* cells were grown and suspended as in Example 1. *B. thuringiensis* strain HD1 (from *Bacillus* Genetic Stock Centre, The Ohio
- 35 State University, Columbus, Ohio 43210, USA) was cultured, harvested and formulated into a powder as described by Dulmage et al. (1970) *J. Invertebrate Pathology* 15, 15-20.



- ACTIVITY OF *X. NEMATOPHILUS* CELLS AND *B. THURINGIENSIS* POWDER AGAINST *P. BRASSICAE*: The bioassays was carried out using *X. nematophilus* and *B. thuringiensis* in combination or using *B. thuringiensis* cell powder alone. Bioassays were carried out as in Example 1 but with various dilutions of *B. thuringiensis* powder in place of *X. nematophilus*. For the combination experiment, a constant dose of *X. nematophilus* cell suspension sufficient to give 25% mortality was also added to the diet. Mortality was recorded after 2 days.

		LC50 ( $\mu$ g Bt powder/g diet)
<u>Bioassay</u>		<u>2 days</u>
15	B.t. alone	1.7
	B.t. plus <i>X.nematophilus</i>	0.09

- These results clearly demonstrate the synergism between *X. nematophilus* cells and *B. thuringiensis* powder when acting as an oral insecticide against *P. brassicae*.

Example 5 - Synergy between of *X.nematophilus* supernatants and *B. thuringiensis* powder

- CELL GROWTH AND PRODUCTION OF SUPERNATANTS: *X. nematophilus* cells were grown and supernatants prepared as in Example 2. *B. thuringiensis* was grown and treated as in Example 4.
- ACTIVITY OF *X. NEMATOPHILUS* SUPERNATANTS AND Bt CELL POWDER AGAINST *P. BRASSICAE*: The bioassays were carried out using *X. nematophilus* supernatants and *B. thuringiensis* in combination or using *B. thuringiensis* powder alone. The Bioassay against neonate *P. brassicae* and two day old *Pieris rapae* and *Plutella xylostella* larvae were measured as in Example 2 but with various dilutions of *B. thuringiensis* in place of *X. nematophilus*. For the combination experiment, a

constant dose of *X. nematophilus* supernatant sufficient to give 25% mortality was also added to the diet. Mortality was recorded after 4 days.

5	LC <sub>50</sub> (µg Bt powder/g)		
	diet		
	<u>Insect species</u>	<u>Bt alone</u>	<u>Bt plus Xn</u>
	<i>P. brassicae</i>	1.4	0.12
	<i>P. rapae</i>	2.5	0.26
10	<i>P. xylostella</i>	7.2	0.63

These results clearly demonstrate the synergism between *X. nematophilus* supernatants and *B. thuringiensis* powder when acting as an oral insecticide against several insect species. The fact that both *X. nematophilus* cells and supernatants demonstrate this synergism strongly suggests that a single agent or type of agent is responsible for the demonstrated activities.

15 Example 5 - Characterisation of insecticidal agent from *X. nematophilus* supernatant by proteolysis

CELL GROWTH AND PRODUCTION OF SUPERNATANTS: *X. nematophilus* cells were grown and supernatants prepared as in Example 2.

25 PROTEOLYSIS OF SUPERNATANT: Culture supernatant (50ml) was dialysed against 0.5 M NaCl (3 x 1 l) for 48 hours at 4°C. The volume of the supernatant in the dialysis tube was reduced five-fold by covering with polyethylene glycol 8000 (Sigma chemicals). Samples were removed and treated with either trypsin (Sigma T8253 = 10,000 units/mg) or proteinase K (Sigma P0390 = 10 units/mg) at a concentration of 0.1 mg protease/ml sample for 2 hours at 30°C.

ACTIVITY OF PROTEASE TREATED SUPERNATANT AGAINST *P. brassicae*: The bioassay against neonate *P. brassicae*

larvae was carried out by spreading 25  $\mu$ l of each 'treatment' on the artificial agar-based diet referred to in Example 1 in a 4.5 cm diameter plastic pot. Four pots each containing 10 larvae were used for each treatment.

- 5 Mortalities were recorded after 1 and 2 days. Controls using water only, trypsin (0.1 mg/ml) and proteinase K (0.1 mg/ml) were also tested in the same way.

		% Mortality	
		1 day	2 days
10	Treatment		
	Untreated supernatant	60	100
	Proteinase K treated supernatant	45	100
	Trypsin treated supernatant	40	100
	All controls (no supernatant)	0	0

15

#### Example 6

#### Entomocidal activity of other *Xenorhabdus*

Using the methodology of Examples 1 and 2, four different

- 20 *xenorhabdus* strains were tested against insect pests.

The results obtained were as follows:

I) Activity to *Pieris brassicae*

Strain deposit no/code	Cells $10^6$ /grm diet % mortality	Supernatant LC50 $\mu$ l/gram of diet
NCIMB 40887	100	0.09
0014	100	0.52
0015	80	3.73
NCIMB 40886	100	0.05

- 25 It was found that entomocidal activity of cells and supernatant was reduced by more than 99% when all four strains were heated at 80°C for 10 minutes.

II) Activity to mosquitoes (*Aedes aegypti*)  
Bacteria added at the rate of  $10^7$  cells/ml of water

Strain deposit no/code	Cells $10^6$ /gram diet % mortality
NCIMB 40887	0
0014	40
0015	45
NCIMB 40886	95

- 5 Furthermore, all strains significantly reduced the growth of *Heliothis virescens*.

Example 7

Cloning of toxin genes from strains of *Xenorhabdus*

- 10 Total cellular DNA was isolated from NCIMB 40887 and ATCC 19061 using a Quiagen genomic purification DNA kit. Cells were grown in L borth (10g tryptone, 5g yeast extract and 5g NaCl per l) at 28°C with shaking (150rpm) to an optical density of 1.5  $A_{600}$ . Cultures were
- 15 harvested by centrifugation at 4000xg and resuspended in 3.5mls of buffer B1 (50mM Tris/HCl, 0.05% Tween 20, 0.5% Triton X-100, pH7.0) and incubated for 30 mins at 50°C. DNA was isolated from bacterial lysates using Quiagen 100/G tips as per manufacturers instructions. The
- 20 resulting purified DNA was stored at -20°C in TE buffer (10mM Tris, 1mM EDTA, pH 8.0).

- A representative DNA library was produced using total DNA of NCIMB 40887 and ATCC 19061 partially digested with the
- 25 restriction enzyme *Sau3a*. Approximately 20µg of DNA from each strain was incubated at 37°C with 0.25 units of the enzyme. At time intervals of 10, 20, 30, 45 and 60 minutes, samples were withdrawn and heated at 65°C for 15 minutes. To visualise the size of the DNA fragments, the
- 30 samples were electrophoresed on 0.5% w/v agarose gels.

The DNA samples which contained the highest proportion of 30 to 50kb fragments were combined and treated with 4 units of shrimp alkaline phosphatase (Boehringer) for 15 minutes at 37°C, followed by heat treatment at 65°C to  
5 inactivate the phosphatase.

The size selected DNA fragments were ligated into the BamHI site of the cosmid vector SuperCos1 (Stratagene) and packaged into the *Escherichia coli* strain XL Blue 1,  
10 using a Gigapack II packaging kit (Stratgene) in accordance with the manufacturers instructions.

To select for cosmid clones with entomocidal activity, individual colonies selected on L agar plates containing  
15 25µg/ml ampicillin, were grown in L broth (containing 25µg/ml ampicillin) overnight at 28°C. Broth cultures (50µl) were individually spread onto the surface of insect diet contained in 4.5cm diameter pots, as described in Example 5. To each container 10 neonate *P. brassicae* larvae were added. Larvae were examined after  
20 24, 72 and 96 hours recording mortality and size of surviving larvae. A total of 220 clones of NCIMB 40887 were tested, of which two were found to cause reduction in larval growth and death within 72 hours. Of 370  
25 clones from ATTC 19061, one was found to cause larval death within 72 hours.

#### Example 8

##### Activity of cloned toxin genes to *Pieris brassicae*

30 The three active clones from Example 7 were grown in L broth, containing 25µg/ml ampicillin, for 24 hours at 28°C, on a rotary shaker at 150rpm. The activity of the toxin clones to neonate larvae were performed by incorporation of whole broth cultures into insect diet,  
35 as described in Example 1.

<u>Clone No</u>	<u>Strain</u>	<u>LC50 (µl broth/g insect diet)</u>
1	NCIMB 40887	13.03
2	NCIMB 40887	16.7
3	ATTC 19061	108.7
Control*		No effect at 100µl/g

\*XL1 Blue *E. coli* broth

When *E. coli* toxin clones were heated at 80°C for 10 minutes and added to the diet at a rate of 100µl/g, no activity to larvae was detected. Highlighting the heat sensitivity of the toxins.

#### Example 9

##### Sequencing of the cloned toxin from NCIMB 40887

Cosmid DNA of the entomocidal clone 1 above from NCIMB 40887 was purified using the Wizard Plus SV DNA system (Promega) in accordance with the manufacturers instructions. A partial map of the cloned fragment was obtained using a range of restriction enzymes *EcoR*I, *Bam*H1, *Hind*III, *Sal*I and *Sac*I as shown in Figure 3. DNA sequencing was initiated from pUC18 and pUC19 based sub-clones of the cosmid, using the enzymes *EcoR*I, *Bam*H1, *Hind*III, *EcoR*V and *Pvu*II. Sequence gaps were filled using a primer walking approach on purified cosmid DNA. Sequence reactions were performed using the ABI PRISM™ Dye Terminator Cycle Sequencing Ready Reaction Kit with Ammplitaq DNA polymerase FS according to the manufacturers instructions. The samples were analysed on an ABI automated sequencer according to the manufacturers instructions. The major part of the DNA sequence for the cloned toxin fragment is shown in Figure 2.

## Example 10

Restriction map of cloned toxin from clone 3

- Cosmid DNA of the entomocidal clone 3 above was purified as described in Example 9. A restriction map of the cloned fragment was obtained using the restriction enzymes *Bam*H1, *Hind*III, *Sal*I and *Sac*I and this is shown in Figure 3. When compared with the map from clone 1 (Figure 3) it is clear that over the regions which overlap, the restriction maps are very similar. The only detectable difference between the two clones was a reduction in size of two *Hind*III fragments in clone 3, corresponding to the 11.4kb and 7.2kb *Hind*III fragments in clone 1 by approximately 2Kb and 200bp respectively. These results indicate the overall relatedness of the DNA region coding for toxicity in the two bacterial strains.

## Example 11

Southern Blot Hybridisation Experiments

- A 10.3kb *Bam*H1-*Sal*I fragment of the DNA from clone 1 was used as a probe to hybridise to total *Hind*III digested DNA of the *Xenorhabdus* strains ATCC 19061, NCIMB 40886 and NCIMB 40887. Hybridisation was performed with 20ng/ml of DIG labelled DNA probe at 65°C for 18 hours. Filters were washed prior to immunological detection twice for 5 minutes with 2 x SSC (0.3M NaCl, 30mM sodium citrate, pH 7.0)/0.1% (w/v) sodium dodecyl sulphate at room temperature, and twice for 15 minutes with 0.1 x SSC (15mM NaCl, 1.5 mM sodium citrate, pH 7.0) plus 0.1% sodium dodecyl sulphate at 65°C. The probe was labelled and experiments performed in accordance with manufacturers instructions, using a non-radioactive DIG DNA labelling and detection kit (Boehringer). The probe hybridised to a *Hind*III fragment of approximately 8kb in all three strains as well as an 11.4kb fragment in NCIMB 40887 and an approximate 9kb fragment in both NCIMB 40886 and ATCC 19061. These results show that strains NCIMB

40886 and ATCC 19061 contain DNA with close homology to the toxin gene of clone 1 above, confirming the similarity between the toxins produced by the three strains.

5

ORIGINAL TEXT



CLAIMS:

1. An insecticidal composition which:  
(i) is adapted for oral administration to an insect,  
(ii) comprises a proteinaceous pesticidal material  
5 obtainable from a *Xenorhabdus* species, or a pesticidal  
fragment thereof, or a pesticidal variant or derivative of  
either of these,  
having in each case toxic activity when administered orally.
- 10 2. A composition according to claim 1 wherein the said  
pesticidal material comprises material encoded by the  
nucleotide sequence of Figure 2 or variant or fragment  
thereof, or a sequence which hybridises with said  
sequence.
- 15 3. A composition according to claim 1 or claim 2 which  
comprises cells of *Xenorhabdus*.
- 20 4. A composition as claimed in any one of the  
preceding claims which comprises supernatant taken from  
cultures of cells of *Xenorhabdus* species.
- 25 5. A composition according to any one of the preceding  
claims wherein the *Xenorhabdus* species is *Xenorhabdus*  
*nematophilus*.
- 30 6. A composition according to any one of claims 1 to 4  
wherein the *Xenorhabdus* species is ATCC 19061, NCIMB  
40886 or NCIMB 40887.
- 35 7. A composition as claimed in any one of the preceding  
claims which comprises a further pesticidal material not  
obtainable from *Xenorhabdus*.
8. A composition according to claim 7 wherein the said  
further pesticidal material comprises a material  
obtainable from *S. thuringiensis*.

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9. A composition according to claim 8 which further comprises cells of *B. thuringiensis*.
10. A composition according to claim 8 wherein the  
5       pesticidal materials obtainable from *B.thuringiensis* comprises the delta endotoxin.
11. A composition according to any one of the preceding claims which further comprises an agriculturally  
10       acceptable carrier.
12. A composition according to claim 10 wherein the carrier comprises items of insect diet.
- 15       13. A method for killing or controlling insect pests, which method comprises administering to a pest or the environment thereof a composition according to any one of the preceding claims.
- 20       14. A method as claimed in claim 12 wherein the pests are insects from the order Lepidoptera or Diptera.
- 15       15. A microorganism comprising *Xenorhabdus* strain NCIMB 40886.
- 25       16. A microorganism comprising *Xenorhabdus* strain NCIMB 40887.
- 30       17. A pesticidal agent which comprises a a toxin comprising a protein which is encoded by DNA which includes SEQ ID No. 1 or a variant or fragment thereof.
- 35       18. An isolated pesticidal agent characterised in that it is obtainable from cultures of *X. nematophilus* or mutants thereof, has oral pesticidal activity against *Pieris brassicae*, *Pieris rapae* and *Plutella xylostella*, is substantially heat stable to 55°C, is proteinaceous, acts synergistically with *B. thuringiensis* cells as an

oral pesticide, and is substantially resistant to proteolysis by trypsin and proteinase K.

19. An isolated pesticidal agent as claimed in claim 18  
5 further characterised in that the pesticidal activity is substantially destroyed by treatment with sodium dodecyl sulphate or acetone or heating to 80°C.
20. An isolated pesticidal agent as claimed in claim 18  
10 or claim 19 further characterised in that the agent is an extracellular protein.
21. A recombinant DNA which encodes a pesticidal agent according to any one of claims 17 to 20.
- 15 22. A recombinant DNA of claim 21 which comprises the sequence of Figure 2 or a variant or fragment thereof.
23. A recombinant DNA which comprises or hybridises  
20 under stringent conditions with all or part of the sequence of Figure 2, and which encodes a pesticidal material.
24. An expression vector comprising a recombinant DNA  
25 according to any one of claims 21 to 23.
25. A host organism which has been transformed with an expression vector according to claim 24.
- 30 26. A host organism as claimed in claim 25 which has been engineered or selected such that it also expresses other pesticidal proteinaceous toxicity enhancing materials
- 35 27. A host organism comprising a nucleotide sequence coding for a fusion protein comprising a pesticidally active portion of an agent as claimed in any one of claims 17 to 20 in combination with other pesticidal proteinaceous toxicity enhancing materials.

28. A host organism as claimed in claim 27 wherein the pesticidal toxicity enhancing materials comprise delta-endotoxin from *B. thuringiensis*.

5

29. A host organism as claimed in any one of claims 25 to 28 wherein the host is a plant.

10

30. A host organism as claimed in any one of claims 25 to 28 wherein the host is a virus pathogenic to insects.

31. A fusion protein as expressed by a host as claimed in claim 27.

15

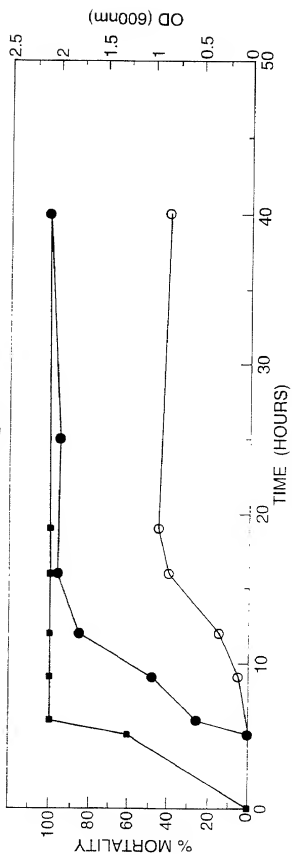
32. A pesticidal composition comprising one or more agents as claimed in any one of claims 17 to 20.

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Fig.1.



CELLS SUPERNATANTS GROWTH

Fig.2.

1	TCCACAATTG	CCGGAGAAAA	TCAGTCGGGA	ACTGCCGGTG	ATTATTCGTC	ACTTATTAAA
61	CGAATTTGCC	GACCAGAATA	AGGCTAAAAA	ACTGCTACAG	GCSCAACCGG	ACTCGAACGA
121	AGCGTTTAACG	GTAAGAGATC	ATTCGGATCC	GCTGTATCGC	TTTTGTGGTT	ACTTGTGTGC
181	TGTCRAATGAT	GATGACCGGAA	TGAAGATGGG	CAATAAAAAAC	ATTAGCCCGG	GAGCACCAGG
241	ATTGTACTGT	TATCATGCGCT	ATCTCTCTTT	TATGGAAGCG	CACGCGCTTG	AACGTCGGTT
301	AACACTGACT	AGGTTTGGTG	AATCCATCCG	CAAGATATAG	CTGGAATAGC	GGAGAGAGTA
361	TCGAAAACTG	CGAACCAAGG	AAGGCTATTC	CTATAACGTC	GAATATTCGG	AAGAGGCCGA
421	AGAAATGGTA	CCGTCAGTGC	CTGAGTGTGC	AGACTTTAAA	TCACCTGTAT	AAAACTTTGA
481	GCTTTAAGTC	TGCATCTCCAT	ACACAACTTA	AAATATCTAA	TGTGATTTAA	AGAAAAATTA
541	TAGATGTATA	GTTATTTTTT	AACATACAT	AGCTCTACA	TGCTTTTCAT	TCGTTGTAAA
601	AATGGGTGAA	CAGGTGATAC	AGTCAGTGAA	TATCATATTA	ATTACCGTAA	ACCCAGATGT
661	AGCAAGGCTT	TCAGGGAATT	GTGCAGAGGG	TGCATAACTG	AGAGGGTGAA	TAAGGATTTT
721	AGGGGGGCTT	ATGSGCAGSTA	AACAAAATCA	GAAGCAAAAT	CCGTGCACAA	TCGTGTTTTT
781	ATTTTTGGGT	ACTACCTCAA	ATTAAAAATGA	TGTAATCATC	TGATTTTTAT	TAAGAATAGA
841	AGTTAATCAC	AATTTTCATT	ATTGACTTTC	ATTCCACACTG	GTATAGATATA	ATAATTTCTG
901	TATATCTCGT	TTCATTACGC	ATTCAACAGG	AGTGCCTGTA	CAGGAGACAA	GAATGTACCA
961	CATCATTTAC	TGTGCTGTAA	AGGGCAAGAA	CAGGGGTTTA	ATTTTCAGCG	TGTGTTCAAC
1021	CTCGGAATCA	ATGCGAAATC	GCTATCAAAA	AGSACGTGAA	GATCAAAATC	AGGTATTTAG
1081	CTCGAATCAT	TCGATGAGCC	GTGACACGAA	TGTTATCAT	CAACCCGTCA	GTTTTGTGAA
1141	ACCCATTTGAT	AAATCCTCTC	CCCTGTTTGC	TGSAATGCCAG	TTTGTGTGAT	TACAGGACGA
1201	GCCAGATGGG	ACAACTGGAG	TTCTTTTATG	AAATCAAGCT	GACCCATGCC	ACGATTTGGT
1261	ATATTTCTTA	TAATTTCCCG	GCATTCATCT	AATGATAAGT	GTGCGATAGC	CCATGAAGTG
1321	GTGATGTCTG	ATTATAAGTC	CATTTTCATG	AACCAATCGC	CCGCAAGGACT	TCGGGCTACA
1381	GCATACGCAA	TGACCCGGA	GTGAAGAAGC	AAGCCGCTTT	TATCTGGGGT	CTCGAATGTT
1441	AGGCCACTTA	AGAAAGCGCT	GGTTGAAGAA	ACCCCGGTAA	ACCCCGCTAA	ACATCATGCC
1501	CGTTATCGTT	GTGTGGATGA	TGACGCGCAAT	CTTTTAAACG	AACGCAAGTA	TCGGGTTTTG
1561	CTCCGGGATG	GTGCAGATAA	AGAAGGAAAG	ACTGATAAAC	AGAAGTTACAC	CCATGGGACT
1621	TTTACGGATG	ACAAAAATAA	ACTTGAATTT	CATATTTTAA	AGGATTAATA	CCATGCCAAG
1681	CTATACCGTT	CAGACAAAAA	TAGAATCCAA	CGTACCTGTT	GAAAAACCTG	TTTACGACTT
1741	AACCAATTTAT	CGTAAGGATG	CAAAAGGAAA	TTCCATATTC	TGTCTTGATG	TTTTTCAGGA
1801	GAACATACAG	AGTAATTATG	AAACACAACA	GCATATCAAG	CAGGAAATAG	ACGACGATCT
1861	TTCTGTGATT	TATATTATGC	AAATTTATGT	TCAGCGCAAA	CATGGGCTCAA	ATATATTTCC
1921	GGCATCGCAA	ACCCATTTTA	AGAAAAATGA	TACCTTCGGT	GAATTAACCT	CCGGTAAAGC
1981	CTGTTCCGGAG	AAAAAACCGG	AAAAATCCTG	TTATTTTGAA	AGTACAGTTG	AAACAAAAAC
2041	TGTCAGCGAC	GGGGATAATA	CCGTTGACTG	AAATATCACT	ATTCTGTAAC	AGCCTTTTAT
2101	TGCCAAAGAA	TATCCCATTT	GTCAACCCACA	CGATCCATTT	GAAAAAAGTA	GAACTTCAAT
2161	ATAAATACAG	GACAGGTTAT	CGAAAAAGAT	TTATCCGGAT	CAAAATGGAG	CAAGTTTATG
2221	TCAGGGCGCG	AGCACACTAT	TTTAGCTGCG	TTTTAAGAT	GATTATCTCT	TAGATTTTCAG
2281	TTTTAATAGT	GTTTTTATCG	AGTGAATTTT	AATCGCACAG	GCAATCTCTT	AGACTTTTAT
2341	AGAAAAACTAA	AGAAATTAAG	AACAAGATTG	AACTTTTAAG	TTCAAAATTT	ATATCAAGTA
2401	TGCTCGCGCC	CTGAGTTTAT	GTGCGCCTGC	CGCTTTTTTT	TATTTGCTGCT	CAATAGATAG
2461	ACCGATATTT	TATGAGCAAG	CGGCACAGGA	ATTATGGCAA	CTAAAGCTG	CTAAATTTGG
2521	TCACATGGAA	TTAAGCCGGG	GTGAGGGTTG	CCGACATCTT	AAAGGTACTT	TTTATAATCA
2581	ATATGGTGAA	AGAAATCTGT	GGTTGATGTT	GTGACATGTC	GCAAGCTCTA	GAGATTTCAGA
2641	AAATATGATG	ATGAGGTTGA	TGATGAAGTA	GCTGGTATTA	CAATGTGGGG	AAAAATTGAC
2701	GAATGGTTTG	AAAAATCAGG	GTATGAAAAA	GTATTTAGTA	ATGTGCGGCT	ATCCCACTT
2761	AATATAAATG	ACATAGTAAC	TCTTAGTGAT	TACTATAACA	AAGGATATCA	TGTTGTACTT
2821	TTGATTTTCA	CAGGAATGTT	ATCAGATGAT	GGTGACATAG	AAACATACGA	AAACATCAT
2881	TGGATTAGTT	GGGAAGGAGT	AGTAGAAATC	TATGGAAGAG	AAAAATGAC	AAACATTTCA
2941	GATCTGAATC	AATATGTAAA	TTTAAATCTG	TTTTATCGG	GTAAATCTCA	ACATCAAAAT
3001	AAAAAAAACA	AATCACTAGA	TTATGTACTC	AACCATATTT	TTTTGAGGGT	GGTTTTTTAA
3061	CCAAATGAAT	AACATGAAAA	AAATTAATAT	TATTTTATTT	TTTTTACTTT	ATGGTTTGGG
3121	TAAATCCAAAC	CCAAAGGTTT	TACCAAAATG	AGAGTTTCTT	CCTGATGACG	TCGTAATATG
3181	ACCAATCATG	GCATCAATTA	CCATCACAGG	AGGTGGCATG	AAATGAAAAA	GGTTTGTGGT
3241	AAAAATTCAT	CCTACTGGCT	CAGGACTAAC	ATGGAATCCA	AAAGATAGTT	CTTTCTTATA
3301	GGGGGGAAAA	AGAAAGATAA	GAAGAGATTA	TCATCATATA	AATATAACAG	TATCCCAAAA
3361	GAAGACAGAA	TGTATAAAAA	TTGAAGTGGT	AGGATTTTCA	TTGGGTACAA	TGTACGACAG
3421	GAAGAGGTTT	ACTATAAATT	ATACTATAAA	AGTAAGGGAA	TAATTGTAC	TATAGTGTAC
3481	GTGAATTAAT	TGCGCATTTT	TATACTTTTG	TATACTCTCT	CAACATAATC	AGGATTTCTT

Fig.2.

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3541 CTTATTATTT TTACATGGTC TAAAAACGTT TATTGCAAAA ATAAATTAAAG TTAATCAGAT  
 3601 AAATATTCTG CATTAAGTCTG ATAAATCGATA ACACGATAAC CTGACTTTCT GCCTGTTCTT  
 3661 ATGAACCTCGA AGACAAATCCT TTCTGAGCCT GAACGAATCA CATTGCAACC ACTCGCTTTG  
 3721 AATCAACCCAC ACCGGGACAT TCGTACGCGA GGAACGGGTT TACTCATGCT TGCACAGAGG  
 3781 AGCAAGCCGT CCCAGATCAC CGCTGAAATC GGTGCGAGTC TCCGGGTTTCT CGTGAATTGG  
 3841 GTTCAATGTT GGACACAGATA CGCGGATATAT TCGGCGGTCA TGCCGGAGGC CGGTATCTCG  
 3901 CATGACGCCC GACATGATT GCCACTGCGC CGCCTGCGCT TCGAAGCCGC CACGCGCAGG  
 3961 CGGTGGAAGC CAGGCGAGGGT TTCCCTGCGT TGTAAGCTTG TAAACGCTGGC GAATACCCGT  
 4021 AAAAAACAGG GCGTCCCCTA TAAACGCCCC CGCCTGCTGC TTAATAAAGG CGCAATAAAA  
 4081 CCGGATTTTCG TGAAAAATCC GCCTTGCTGA ATAAAAATAG GGCCGGAGCA CAGTCAGGAC  
 4141 ATTACTCGTT GACTTATTTT GAGTTCTGGG GCGCTTAAAT TACACGGATA ACACGCTGTT  
 4201 TTACAGACAC AGCTCAGGCA GTATCAGCGC AGATGACGCT ATTGATTTT TTAGAGCGGGT  
 4261 GCGCAGACAA GGGACAACCG CCTGACATTT TTAGTGTGGG TGACGAGAAC ACAACCTGTT TTATCTCAC  
 4321 GGGATGAGAG AAAAAATCAG AAATGCGGGG TGACGAGAAC ACAACCTGTT TTATCTCAC  
 4381 CTTCGCGCTT ACAGCCGAGA GCTGTATCTG ATTGAAATCG GATACAAATG AATGAGGTT AAATACCTTA  
 4441 GACTGGCGAC GTTTTATCAC CTGGACTCAG GATACAAATG AATGAGGTT AAATACCTTA  
 4501 TTGCAAGGTT ATGGCGACCA ATTTGCAATT AACTTTTCTT GAGTAACTTAG TAAGAATAGA  
 4561 GTCACTCGAG GTTTTTCAT TTGCGGTCGT GGGGATGATA CTGAAAATTT CTTTGAATC  
 4621 TCTGAAAAAT GCTGTTTCTG TGGCTACGCT TGCTTTTGGG GATATTGTTT GATCAAGTCT  
 4681 TGTCACACATA CTGTAAAGTT AGATGTGATG AAAAGAGACT GAATTAATAT ACAAAAACAT  
 4741 AAATCACTTG GACATAATTT TATTTCACAT GAGACATTA GGTGTGATTT CCCAATCTGG  
 4801 TCAAGTTATA CGGAATAAGG ATCTTGAAAA ATCATGGGAT CTCTACTTTA TCAAAATGAG  
 4861 TTAAAGCTAAA TGACTATAAA GAAAAATTAAT TAATCTAAG TGCCGTTGGC ATAAATATT  
 4921 TGTGTTTGTG TAATGAATGA ATAAACGAGT AAGCTGGATT TTCACTTTT AATTACTCGT  
 4981 TACAATATGC TATTATTTA TATAAAGAGT TTGTCGCCAT TTAAACGAGTA TAACAAATTTG  
 5041 TTCAACCGTA ACTTAGCTTC ATCGACTTTT GGCTCTGCTT GGTGAGGATG TAGGGCGGTT  
 5101 ATCTCTATTA TTATGATATA AAAAAATTTA ATTATCTTTA ATAGCTGAA TATGTGGATT  
 5161 TGTGCTCAAT CTTGGAATCA AGTATGTATT CTTTTTGGTA CCCTGCTTTA TTTTAAGGCA  
 5221 TGTAAGAGAG GTGCCAACAT GACACAAAT CGATTACGAC TGTAACTATA AAGTCAATGA  
 5281 TAAATTTTAT GATTAATAAT AAATTTTAGT AGAAAACTGT ATTTCTATCC GCCATTTACA  
 5341 ATAGACTCCT TTTTAATATC ATTAATCTCA GATAAAACAA ATAAATACAA TGTGAATAGA  
 5401 ATAAATGACT ACAAAAAAG CACTAAATCT TCAGATGAAC TCTTAACATA CAACACTATT  
 5461 TTTAATAATA TTATGAGGTTA TTATGTATAG CACGGCTGTA TTACTCAATA TAATCACTGC  
 5521 CACTCGCGAC GGTGACAGCA TGACTCTTGC GGTCTGCAA TATTTATCCT TCAGTGAATC  
 5581 GAGCAAAAAATC TTGTATGACC AGCTCAGTTG GGAAGAGGCT CGCCATCTCT ATCATGAATG  
 5641 TATAGAGCAG AAAAAAATA ATGCTTGTCT GGAAGCGGCT ATTTTACCCT GCCTCAACCC  
 5701 ACAATTTATCC GGTGCTATCC GACTCGSTAT TCGTGAAGCG AAGGATCTAC GTGATTAAG  
 5761 TGAATGTGTT GGTGCCCCTT CTCTCTCTTT TGTGAAACCG GGTTCAGTGG CTTCATGTT  
 5821 TCAACCGGCT GACTATCTCA CGAATTTGTA TCGTGAAGCG AAGGATCTAC GTGATTAAG  
 5881 CTCTGCTTCT CATCTTGATA ATGCGGCTCC GATCTGTAAC GATCTGACTC TGAGCCAGAG  
 5941 TAATATGGAT ACAGAAATTT CCACCCCTGAC ACTGCTAAC GAACTGTTGC TGAGGCTAAT  
 6001 ACCCGCAAGA CGGAGAGTTGA TTGCGGACGA TTGATGGAGA GCTGCTCAAC TTACCGCTAT  
 6061 GCAATGATA CCCCTTACCA TCAGCCTTAC GAGACTATCC GTCAAGTCAAT TATGACCAT  
 6121 GACAGTACAC TGTCAGCGCT GTCCCGTAAT CCTGAGGTGA TGGGGCAGGC GGAAGGGGCT  
 6181 TCAATTCTGG CAAATCTGGC CAGAACTGT CCGAACTTCT CCGAACTTCT TATCACTATT  
 6241 ATTACGAGAAA AGAACGCTGA TGCTTTATTT GCGCAAAATC TCAGTGAATA TATCAGCCCC  
 6301 GAAAAATTTG CGTCACAATC ATGATGATGCC AAGTATATG GTCTGAATC TTCTGAGGTG  
 6361 CAAAAATACC TCGGGATGGT GCAGAAATGG TATTCTGACA GCACCTCTGC TTAATGGGAT  
 6421 AATATCTCAA CCGGTTAGT GGTCAATAAT GGTCAATAAT GAAAGTAAAC TCGAAGCTTGA  
 6481 CGTGTAAAAA CAGATGATTA TGATAAACAT GTAAATTAAT TTGATCTGAT GTATGAAGGA  
 6541 AATAATCAAT TCTTTATATG TGCTAATTTT AAGATATCGA AAGATATCGA GAGAAATTTG  
 6601 AGGAAAACTC CAGGGACAAG TGCAATTTGT GGCAGCTTTT CCGGTCCTCT GGTAGCCGAT  
 6661 AATAATTTCA AAGACAATTA CTTAAGTAAC ATATCTGATA ATGAAATACAG AATGAGCTAT  
 6721 AAAATATATG CCTATGCTCA TACGTTCTCC ACCAGCGCCA CAATCAGGGC CGCGGGAATA  
 6781 TCTCACTTTG AGTCTTATCC CCTGACTTCA CCACTGAATA TTTGCGCTCA ACTGAAATTA  
 6841 TTTGTCCTGA CTAGCGGGCT TTACCGGAAT GAACTGCAAA CTATCTGATC CTGATGACAT  
 6901 GCACAGGCA TCATCAACGA CTCGCTCTG ACCAAAGTTT TCTATACCTG GTTCTACAGT  
 6961 CACCGTTATG CACTGAGCTT TGATGATGCA CAGGTACTGA ACCGATCGGT CATTAATCAA  
 7021 TATGCCCGAC GATGACAGTG TCACTCAATT TAACCGTCTC TTTAATACCC CGCCGCTGAA  
 7081 AGGGAATAAT TTTGAAGCCC ACAGCAACAC GGTGAGGATG GATCCGGATG AAGCAACATC  
 7141 TACCTTTGCT GTTCTCAGCC TGATGCGTGG TCTGGGGATG AACAGTGGTG AACCTATCA  
 7201 GTTAGGCAAA CTGGCGGGTG TATTGGACAT GCAAAAATTC CTCAACTTTT CTCTCCCTGT  
 7261 TATATCTTCA CTGTATCGCC TCACGTTACT GCGCCGTGCC CATCACTGTA CGGTTAATGA  
 7321 ACTGTGTATG CTTTATGTTT TTGCGCGGTT CAATGCGCAA ACACGGGCTT CTTTGTCTTC

Fig.2.

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7381	CGGGGAGTTG	TCACGGCTGG	TTATCTGGTT	GTATCAGGTG	ACGCAGTGGC	TGACTGAGGG
7441	CGGAAATCAC	CACGTGAAGCG	ATCTGGTTAT	TATGTACGCC	AGAGTTTCAGC	GGGAATATTT
7501	CACCGGAAAT	CAGTAATCTG	CTTAATACCTC	TCGACCCCGC	TATTAAGTGAA	GACATGGCAC
7561	AAAGTGTATGA	CCGGGAGCTT	CAGGCTGAAA	TTCTCGCGCC	GTTTATTGCT	GCACCGCTGC
7621	ATCTGGGCTC	ACCAGATATG	GCGCGGTATA	TCTGTGTTGT	GACTGATAAC	CTGCGGCGCG
7681	CGCGCCTGAA	TATCGCCGCA	TTTATGATGC	TGGTGCCTGAA	AGAGACCGCTG	AGTGAATGAGG
7741	AAACGACCCA	ACTGGTTCAA	TTCTGCCATG	TAATGSCACA	GTTATGCTGCT	TCCGTGCGAA
7801	CACCTGCGTT	CAGTGAAGCA	GAGCTTTCTG	TGCTGGTCAT	TTCCGATTTT	TGGTGTACTGG
7861	GTGCGAGAAG	CCAACCGCCG	GACAAACAAA	TATTGATACT	CTGTCTCCAC	TCTACCGATT
7921	CCACCACTGG	ATTAATGGGG	TGGGAAATCC	CGGCTCTGAC	ACGCTGGGATA	TGCTGCGCCA
7981	AGCAGACACT	CACGGGCGAC	AGACTGGGCG	TCGCTGATGG	CGCTGGACAT	CAGTATGGTA
8041	ACGCAGGCCA	TGGGTTCCCG	CCGGCGTGAA	CCAACCTCAG	TGTTGGGACG	ATATACACCC
8101	CGTGTGGCAG	TGGATACATG	TGGCATCAGC	ACTGCTCACT	CGATCGCTGC	GTTATTCGTA
8161	CGCTGGTGAA	TATCCGTTAC	GTGACTGCAT	TAAACAAAGC	CGAGTCGAAAT	CTGCCCTGCT
8221	GGGATAAGTG	GCAGACGCTG	GCAGAAAATA	TGGCAGCCGG	ACTGATGATG	GACACGGCTC
8281	AGAAGCTGGC	GGATTATACC	GCAGAGCGCC	TGAGTAAAGT	GTTGTGCAAT	TGGTTTCTGG
8341	CGAATATCCA	GCCAGAGGGG	GTGTCCCTGC	ACAGCCGGGA	TGACCTGTAC	AGCTATTITCC
8401	TGATTTGATA	TCAGGTTCTCT	TCTGCCATAA	AAACCAACCC	ACTGGCAGAG	GCCATTTCGCC
8461	GTATTCAGAT	CTACATCAAC	CGGGCGCTGA	ACCGGATAGA	GCTCAATGCC	CGTCCGATG
8521	TGTCACCCCG	CCAGTPTTTT	ACCGACTGGA	CGGTGAATAA	CCGTTTACGC	ACCTGGGGCG
8581	GGGTGCTCGC	GCTGTTTAT	TATCCGGAAA	ATTACATTGA	CCCGACCCAG	CGATTCGGCG
8641	AGACCCGGAT	GATGGATGAA	CTGCTGGAAG	ATATCAGCCA	GAGTCAGCTC	AGCCGGGACA
8701	CGSTGTGAAG	GGCCTTTAAA	ACTTACCTGA	CCGCTTTGAA	ACCGTGGCAG	ACCTGAAGAAT
8761	TGTCGCGCT	ATCACCGACA	ACGTCAACAG	CAACACCGGA	CTGACCTGGT	TGTGCGGCCA
8821	AACCGCGGAG	AACCTCGCCG	AATATTACTG	CGGTAAACGTG	CATATATCAC	GGATGACAGG
8881	GGGTGAACCT	GCGCCGATG	CCGTGAAAGA	TGGGACGAAG	ATTGATACAG	CGGTCAACCC
8941	ATACAGAGAT	GCAATACGTC	CGGCTATATT	CAGGGAACGT	TTGACCTTTA	CGGTGCGTAG
9001	AAAAAGAGCA	ATGTGGCAAA	AATGTACTAG	ATCCGGTGGG	AACTTATGAC	CGTTTACTAC
9061	TGAATACGTC	GTTTCTGCGT	CATGATGGCA	GTGGAGTGCT	CCCTTGGCAT	TACGATTATCA
9121	CAACGCGCT	GGAGGCGGTC	ACTGACAAAA	AACTTGACAC	TGAAACGGCTG	CGCGTGGCGC
9181	CTCAGGCTT	TCAGGGCGAG	GATACCTGTC	TGGTGTGTTG	GTACAAAAAC	GGGGTGAGTT
9241	ACCCGGAATT	TGGCGACAAC	AATAAAAAAT	TGGCAGGCAT	GACCATTTAC	GGCGATGGCT
9301	CTCTCAAAA	GATGGAGAAC	ACAGACTCA	CGTTTACAGC	CRACCTGAATA	ATACTTTTGA
9361	TATCTTCAT	ACTCAAGGCA	ACGAATTGCT	AGAAAGAGCC	AGCTATCGTT	TCGCGCAGGA
9421	TTTTGAAGTC	CCTGCTCGT	TGAATATGGG	TTCTGCCATC	GGTGATGATA	TGCTGACGGT
9481	GATGGAAAA	GGGAATATTC	CGCAGATAAC	CAGTAAATAC	TCACGCGATA	ACCTTGTCTAT
9541	TACGCTACAT	AACGCCGCTT	TCAGTCTCAG	ATATGATGGC	AGTGTCGATA	TCGTCAGAAA
9601	CAAACAATCT	AGGCCCATGA	AACGTACGGG	GTTGGATGAA	AGTCCAGATC	CGGCAATGCA
9661	TTTATCATCG	CAAAATCCGT	TAAACATTAT	GGCGGTTACT	CTGATCTGGG	GGGCGCCATC
9721	ACCGTTTTTA	TAAACACGGA	AAAACATAT	TGCACTCAGT	CRAGGCCACT	TGATGAACGC
9781	AGGTTACACT	AGGCGTTTGA	TTCTAACACC	AGTTGAAAAAT	ATAATTATATG	CCGAGATTGTT
9841	CGAGTTTCCA	TTTTCTCCAA	ACACAAATTT	AAACACCGTT	TTCCAGCTTG	GTAGCAATAA
9901	AACCGTGTAT	TTTAAAAAGT	GCAGTTATGC	TGTTGATGGT	ATAATTTGCT	AGGGCTTTCCA
9961	GATATTGAT	TCCTATCAAT	CATCCGGCTG	GCTGGATATT	GACACAGGTA	TTAACCAATAC
10021	TATGTCAAAA	ATTACGGTGT	TAGCTGGCAG	TAAACCCAC	ACCTTTACGG	CCAGTGACCA
10081	TATTTGCTTC	TTCGCGGCAA	ACAGTTTGA	TGCTATGCCG	TACACCTTTA	AGCCCATGTA
10141	AATCGATGCT	TCATCGTTGG	CCTTTACCAA	TAATATTTGT	CTCTCGGATA	TCGTTTGTGA
10201	GACCAAAAGC	AAAGACGGGC	GAGTGTGGG	TAAGATCAAG	CAAAATTTAT	TGAGTAAAGC
10261	GGTAATTTAT	AATCCGAAG	ATATTCTGTT	TCTGCGTGA	ACTCATCTGG	TGCGCCATAA
10321	TATGCACTCT	GGGGGTGATC	GTATTCTGCT	TAATACCCCTG	CTGGCTTCTC	AACCTGTGATC
10381	CAGAGCAAAC	AGGCGCATTA	ATACTATCT	ACCCAGCGGT	GACCAATGGA	TACCGGAAAC
10441	TCCGTTGGGA	GAGGCGTTCT	TTGCCAACTT	TGTTCTGCCT	AAATATGAC	CTGCTGAACA
10501	TGCGGATGAG	CGGTGGTTTA	AAATCCATAT	CGGGGATGTT	GGCGGTAAAC	CGGGAAGGCA
10561	GCTTTATTAC	AGCGGAATGT	TATCCGATAC	GTCCGAAACC	AGTATGACAG	TGTTTGTCCC
10621	TTATGGCGAA	GGGTATTACA	TGATGAAGG	TGTCAGATTG	GGGGTTGGAT	ACCCAGAAAT
10681	TACCTATGAC	AACACTTTGG	AATCTGCTTT	CTTTTATTTT	GATGAGACAA	AACAGCAATT
10741	TGTATTAAAT	AACGATGCTG	ATCATGATTC	AGGAATGACG	CRACAGGCGA	TGCTGAAAAA
10801	TATCAGAAAA	TACAAAGGAT	TTTTGAATGT	TTCTATCGCA	ACGGGCTATT	CGCGCCGAT
10861	GGATTTCAAT	AGTGCCAGCG	CCCTCTATT	CTGGGAATGT	TCTATTATAC	CCCGATGATG
10921	TGCTTCCAGC	GTTTGTCTACA	GGAAAAACAA	TTCCGAGAA	CCACACATCA	GATAAACTAC
10981	GTCTATAAAT	CCGCGGCTCA	TATCGTTAAC	GGAGAAATCG	CCCGCTGGAT	CTGGAACCTG
11041	CGGCGGCTGG	AAGAGACACT	CCTGGAATGC	CAATCCGTTG	GATGCGAATG	ATCCGATATG
11101	CGTGCACAAA	TATGACCCGA	CACACTATA	AGTTGCCACC	TTTGTGCGCC	TGTTGTGATCA
11161	ACTTATTCTG	CGCGGCGATA	TGCGCTATCG	CGAAGTGAAC	CGCGATGCGT	TGAATGAAGC



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Fig.2.

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11221 CAAGATGTGG TATGTGCGTG CTTTGAATT GCTGGGTGAT GAGCCGAGG AITACGGCAG  
 11281 CCAACAGTGG GCGGCACCGT CTCTTTCCGT GCGGCCGAAC CACACTGTGC AAGCGGGCTA  
 11341 TCAACAAGAG CTTACGCGCG TAGACRAACG AGAAGGTTGC ACTCAACCCC GCACGCTTAA  
 11401 CTCGTTGGTG GTTTGCTCCT GCGCGGAATAT AACCCCGGAAT CAACCGATTG CTGSCAAACG  
 11461 TGCCTTTTGC CCTCGTAAAC CTGCGCCATA ATCCTTCCAT CAGTATGTA CAGCCTTCTC  
 11521 GGCAGAAATAC GCGAGCCCTAC GATCCGAAAG CGCTGCTCAC CAGTATGTA CAGCCTTCTC  
 11581 AGGGCGGTAG TGCAGTGTG CCGGCCACAT TGTGTTATA CAGCTTCCCG GTGATGTCTG  
 11641 AGCGGGCCCG CAATCTGGTA GCGCAATTAA CCGAGTCTCG ACCTCTCTG CTGACATATG  
 11701 CAGAGCATGA TGTGTCGAT GAATCACCAC CGTTGCTACT CACAGAGGTT ATGGAATCTG  
 11761 CGACACAGAG CATCCGTATT CAGCAACGAA CTGTGATGA ATGTGATAGT GATATTTGAT  
 11821 TATTGGCAGA GAGCCGCGCG AGTCACACAA ATCGTCTGGA AAAATACGCC CAGCTGTGTG  
 11881 ACGAGGATAT CAACCAACGGA GAACAGCGTG CGATGTCACT GTTGTATAGT GCGGCAGGTC  
 11941 AGTCTCTGGC AGGGCAGGCG CTCTCAGTAG CAGAAGGGGT GGCTCATGTA GTTCCAAACG  
 12001 TGTTCCGTTT CGCTTTGTGG GGCAGTCTGT GGGGGGCGAG ACTCGGTGCT TCCGCTCTCG  
 12061 TGATGTGATC TTCTGCCACA GCTTCCCAAT ATTCCGCGA GAATATTCAG CGTCTCGGAG  
 12121 CCTACCCCGC CGCCCGTCAG GAGTGGGAAA TTCAGCGTGA TAATGCTGAC GGTGAAGTCA  
 12181 AACAAATGGA TGCCGAGCTG GAAAGCCTGA AAATACGCGG CGAAGCAGCA CAGATGCGAG  
 12241 TGGAAATGCA GGAAGACCCAG CAGGCCCATC CTCAGGCTCA GTTAGAGCTG TTACACGTA  
 12301 AATTCAACAA CAAGCGCTT TACAGTTGGA TGCGCGGCAA GCTAGTGCTT ATCTATTACC  
 12361 AGTTCTTTGA CCTGACCCAG TCCTTCTGCG TGATGSCACA GGAAGCGTGC CGCCGCGAGC  
 12421 TGACCCGACA CGGTGTTACC TTTATCCGGG GTGGGGCGTG GAACGGTACG ACTCGGGGTT  
 12481 TGATGGGCGG TGAAACGTTG CTGCTGAATC TGGCAGAAAT TGCCAAAAGTC TGGCTGAGC  
 12541 GTGATGAGCG GCGACTGGAA GTGACCCGTA CGCTCTCGTT GGCAACAGTT TCATCAGGCT  
 12601 TATCATCAGA CAACCTTAAT CTGACCGAAA AACTCAGCA ATTCCTCGGT GAAGGGGAAA  
 12661 GCACAGCTAGG AGCTTCCGCG AATGAATTA AACTCAGTAA CCGCAGTACA GAAGCTCTAG  
 12721 TGCAGATTGC TGAATTTGAA ATTTTCAGCG ATACCCCGGA AAGCTTTGGC GAATACCCGT  
 12781 AGTTGAAACA AGTAGTGTG ACCTTGCCTG CGCTGTGTTG TCCGATGAAA GATATCTCGG  
 12841 CGGTCGTGAA TTACGCGCGC AGCATCGTCA TGCCACCGGG TTGCAAGTCT ATTTGCTCTC  
 12901 CCCAGTCAGT GAATGACAGT GGTCAATTTA TGCTGSAITT TCACAGTATC CTTGATCTCG  
 12961 CGTTTGAAGG TATTTCCTG AATGACAGCG GTAGCCTGAC GTTGTAGTCT CCGGACGTA  
 13021 CTGATGACGA GAAAGCGCTG CTGAGAGGCC TGAGCGATAT CATTTCTGAT ATTCGCTATA  
 13081 CCAATTCGTT TTAATTAATA CATTTGTGTA GGCAGGCTCC TGAGGGAGCT TGTTTAAGGA  
 13141 GTTTTTATGC AGGTTTCAAC ACCTTTGAAA CTTGAAATAC CAGCTATTGC CTTCTCGGGG  
 13201 GGATCACTGA AAGGAATGGG AGAAGCACTC AATGCCGTC GAGCGGAAAG GAGAGCTCAT  
 13261 TTTCACGTCC TCTGCCGATC TCTGTCGCGG GTGCTCTGAT GCGGCTGCTA TCACATGAAT  
 13321 ACAGCAGTAC TGCTGGCAAT GGGTCATTG GGTAGGGGTG GGTAGGGGTG TTTGTTTATA  
 13381 TCAGCTTCGC TACGCCAAG GCGCTTCGCG ACTATACGGG ACAAGATGAG GATCTCGGGC  
 13441 CAGCTTGGGA AGTGTGAGT ATTGTGCGCG ACAGCCAAGG TGTTACCGCG TCACCTGCC  
 13501 CAACCTCACT GTTGGGAGC GTTCTGACAC AGCCGCTAC GCAACAGAGG CAGCAGCTCC  
 13561 GCGTGGCAGA AAAAATCGTT CGTTTGAAGC ACTGGCAGCC ACAGCAGAGA CGTGAAGGAG  
 13621 AGAAGCTCTT TTGGGTACTT TTTACTGCGG ATGTTTGTAG TGCCCTCTG TGATGGAGG  
 13681 ATCATGTCAG TATTGTGAC CGCGAGGATG AAACAGAAT TGCCCGCTGG CTGATGGAGG  
 13741 AAAACCGTCA GCATACCGGG GAACATATT CTATCACTA TCGGGCAGGA GACGACTCTG  
 13801 ACTGTGATGA GCATGAACCT GCTCAGCATT CAGGTGTATC GCGCCACCGT TATCCTGGCA  
 13861 AGTCCCACTT GCAATACTC AGCCGGAAC CGCTTTTTC CTGGTAAATC CAGGTATTCC  
 13921 TGTGTGTAAT CAGTGGTTGT TTCATCTGTT ATTTGATTAC GGTGAGCGCT TATCTTCGCT  
 13981 GAACCTCGTA GCGGAATTCA ATGTGTCAGA AAACAAATGT CTTGAAACAA TGTGTTCTGA  
 14041 AAAATGCGGT TGTGCTCCGG ACAGTTTCTC CGCTATGAA TAATGGTTTG AAAATTCGAC  
 14101 CGCTGCTGTG TGTCGCCAAG TTCTGATGTT TCATCAGCTG AAAGCGCTGG CAGGCGAAAA  
 14161 GGTGTGCAAG GAAACACCGG CGCTGTTTTC CGTCTTATT CTGGAATATG ACCTGAAACA  
 14221 CAAGGTTTTC TTGCTGCAAA CGGCCCGCAG ACTGGCCCAT CATGCGGCTG GATGCGAGT  
 14281 GATGATGTCC CCGCTGGAAA TGGATTATCA ACGTGTTAAT CATGCGCTGA ATCTGAACT  
 14341 CGAGTCCATG CCGCAGTTAG AAAAATGAA CAGCTTGACG CACGATCAAT CATCAACAT  
 14401 ATATGGAGAA GGAATTTCCG CGGTTACTTT ATCAGGATAC TCAGAAAGCC TGGTGTATC  
 14461 GTGCTGCGGT AGCGGATATC ACTGCGGAA GAAACGAATG CATTACCTAT GGTATCTATT  
 14521 AACCACTGCC ACATATTCCG GCACACAGG AAAGCGGAT TGTGTTGGAC ATTCATGGT  
 14581 ACGGGCGCTG AGATTGGGTG ATTACGGCAT CAGGGTTACG GGGCTTACG ACCATGTAC  
 14641 CGGAAGGTGA ATGACACCC TTTATTCCAT TATCCGCTGT TGCGGCTGCC GCAATAGGAA  
 14701 CGCAGGCAAA ACTGGCTGAT ATTGATGGGG GTGGGCTGCC TGACTATGAG CTTATCGGGC  
 14761 CAAATAGTGT AAGTGTCTGG TCAAAATATC CGGCAGGATG GGCATCGGCT CAGGATGTTA  
 14821 TTCAATTTCT AAATAAGCCA CTGCGGTTTC CGGCAGAAAA TAAGCTGCTT TGTGCTCAT  
 14881 TCAGTGATAT GACAGGCTCC GGGCAATCAC ATCTGGTGGG AGTTACGGCA AATGACGTG  
 14941 GCTACTGGCC GAACCTGGGG CATGGAATAA TTGGTGAGCC TCGATGATA CACGAGCTTC  
 15001 AAATTAGGGG GAAACGTTTA ACCCCACAG ACTGTATATG GTAGACCTAA ATGCTCAGS

## Fig.2.

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15061 CACCACCCGA TTTTATTTAT GCCCGCAATA CTTACCTTGA ACTCTATGCC AATGAAAGCG  
 15121 GCAATCATCTC TGCTGAACTC CAGCGTATTG ATCTGCGCGA TGGGGTACGT TTTGATGATA  
 15181 CTTGTCCGTT ACAAAATAGCG GATACACAGG GATTAGGGAC TGCCAGCAIT ATTTTGACGA  
 15241 TCCCCCATAT TCAGGTCGAG CACTGCGCAT TGGATATGAC CATATTCAAG CTTTGGCTCG  
 15301 TGAATCCCGT CAATAACAAAT ATGSGAACAG AAACCCAGCT GTATTATCGC AGCTCTGCCC  
 15361 AGTTCTGGCT GGATGAGAAA TTACAGGCTT CTGAATCCGG GTGACGCGTG GTCTAGTACT  
 15421 TACCGCTTCCC GGTGTCATGTG TTGTGGCGCA CGGAAGTGCT GGATGAAAIT TCCGGTAAAC  
 15481 GATTGACCAG CCATTATCAT TACTCACATG GTGCTCGGGA TTGGTCTGGAA CCGGAGTTTC  
 15541 GTGGTTTGGG CCGGGTGACG CAAACTGATA TTGATTACAG GGGCAGTGCG ACACAGGGGA  
 15601 CACATGCTGA ACCACCCGCA CCTTCGCGCA CGGTTAAATT GTACGGCACT GGGCTACGGG  
 15661 AAGTCGATAT TCTTCTGCCC ACGGAAATTT CGCAGGGGGA TCAACAGCA TTTTCCCCATT  
 15721 TTACCCCCAG CTTTACCCTG TATGACGAAA AATCCGGTGG TGATATGACG GTACCGCGCA  
 15781 GCGAACAGGA AGAATACTGG TTACATCGAG CCTTAAAGG ACAACGTTA CCGAGTGAGC  
 15841 TGTATGGGGA TGTGATTCTT ATACTGGCCG GTACGCGCTTA TTCACTGGAT GAATCCCGCA  
 15901 CCCAAGTACG TTTGTTACCG GTGATGGTAT CGGACGTGCC TGCGGTACTG TTTTCGGTGG  
 15961 CCGAATCCCC CCAATACCGA TATGAAGGGG TTGTTACCGA TTCCAGCACT CAGCCAAAAG  
 16021 ATTGTCCTTA AATATGATGC GTTAGGATT TTCCGAGGACA ATCTTGAGAT TGCTTATCTG  
 16081 AGACGTCFAC AGCCTGAGTT CTGCGCTTAT CCGGATACCC TGCCCGAAAC ACTTTCACAC  
 16141 AGCAGTTTCG AGCAACAGCA GATGTTCCCT CGCTCGACAC GCGCAGGCTT TTTCTTATCC  
 16201 CATCTGAATC ATGATGATAA TACGTGGATT ACAGGGCTTA TGGATACCTC ACGCAGTACG  
 16261 GCACGTATT TCTCAAGCCGA TAAAGTCCG GACGGTGGAT TTTTCCCTTGA ATTTTCTTCT  
 16321 GCGACAGGTG CAGGAGCATT GTTGTGCCCT GATGCGCCAG CCGATATATCT GGGACATCAG  
 16381 CGTGTAGCAT ATACCGGTCC AGAAGAGCAA CCGCTATTCT CTCGCTGGCT GGCATACATT  
 16441 GAACACCGCAG AGTTTGTATG ACGATCGTTG GCGGCTTTTG AGGAGGTGAT GGTATGAGCAG  
 16501 GAGCTGACAA AACAGCTGAA TGATGCGGGT TGGAAATACG CAAAGGTGCC CCGAGTGAA  
 16561 AAGACAGATT TCCATGTCGT GGTGSGACAA AAGGAATTTA CAGAAATATG CCGTGCAGAC  
 16621 GGATCTCTAT GCGCTATTGGT GCAACGGGAA ACCAAGCTTA CAGGTCAAAC GAGGTGACGC  
 16681 TGGGATAGCC ATTACTGTGT TATCACCCGA ACAGAGSATG CGGCTGGCTC GCGTATGCAA  
 16741 GCGCATACCG ATTATCGATT TATGTTTGGC GATAACACCA CAGATCTCAA TGATAACTAT  
 16801 CACACCGTGA CGTTTGTATG ACTGSGGAGG GTAACAGCAT TCGGTTTCTG GGGGACTGAA  
 16861 AACCGTGA AAAACAAGGATA TACCCTTGGC GAAAATGAAA TGTGCCCCCT TATTTCTGCC  
 16921 ACAACCGGTG ATGATGCTCT GGCATTGAAA CCGGSCATAC CTGTTGCGAG GCTGATGTGT  
 16981 TATGCGGCTC TGAGCTGGAT GGTTGAGGCC AGCTTTCTTA ATGATGGGGA GCTTTATGAG  
 17041 GAGCTGAAAC CGGCTGGGAT CATCACTGAA GATGTTTATC TGCTGTGCTT TCGTTTTCGC  
 17101 CGCTGGCATC AAAATAACCC TGCCGCTGCC ATGCCAAAGC AAGTCAATT ACAGAACCCA  
 17161 CCCCCATGTA TGAGTGTGAT CACCGACCCG TATGATGCCG ATCCGGAAAC ACAATTCAGT  
 17221 CAAACGTTTA CGTTTATGTA TGGTTTGGG GAAAACCTTA CAAACAGCCG TACGCCATGA  
 17281 AAGTGGTGAA GCTCGGGTAC CTGATGAGTA TGGAGCCAAT GTGGCTGAAA ATCAAGGCCG  
 17341 CCGTGAACAG GGCAGTTACA AATTTCCTCT TGGGCAATTT CCGGACAGTA CAGAATATTA  
 17401 ACGGGAAAGG CAAAGCCCC TGCGTTACGT TTCAAACCGT ATTCTGTAAA TCAATTGGCG  
 17461 AACTATGTC AAGTTGACCAA AAAATGCCCG GCAGGATATG TATTCGGATA CCAATTACTA  
 17521 TGATCCGTTG GGGCGTGAAT ATCAGGTTAT CACGSCAAAG CGGGGTTGCG TGCGTCTCTTA  
 17581 TTCACTCCCT GTTCTTGCTG GAATGAAGTT GAAAATGACA CTTCCGGTGA ATGACAGCAT  
 17641 AAAGCTCAGT GATGCTGCTT CACTGAACAG ACATCACTCC ATTTAGGAAT GAATCAATGA  
 17701 GAATTTCGTT CACAGCAATA CGCCATCCGT CACCGTACTG GTAACCGTATG ATGACAGCAT  
 17761 ACGGGAATA GCTCGGTATC GGCACCCGGA TACACCTCAG ATAACCGTATG AACGACATC  
 17821 CGGTTTCAAA TATGATGCTC AAGGATCTCT GACTCAGAGT GATGTCGCG GATTTTATGA  
 17881 ACGCCAGCAG ACGCGAGTG ACAAGAACGC CATTCACCCC AATCTTATTC TCTGTCTCTG  
 17941 ACTCAGTAG AAGGCATTGC GTACGCAAGG TGTGATGCG GTGAAACCGTG TCGGCTCGCA  
 18001 TGATGTTGCC GGGCGTCCCC TTTTAGCTGT CAGCGCCAAT GCGGTTAGCC GAACCTTTCA  
 18061 GTATGAAAGT GATAACCTTC CGGAGCAGTT GCTAACGATT GCTAACGAGG TAAAGGAGA  
 18121 GAACGCTGTG ATCACGGAGC GATTGATTTG TGCAGGAAAT ACGCCGCGAG AAAAGGCAA  
 18181 TAAATTGGCC GTCGAGTGCT TGGTCCATTA TGATCCCAAC GGAATGCACT AAAACAACAG  
 18241 CATATTGTTA ACCAGCATAC CTTGTGTCAT CACACAGCAA TTAGTGAAAG ATGACAGCA  
 18301 ACGCGATTGG CACGGTATGG ATGAATTTGG CTGGAAAAAC GCGCTGCGCG ATGACAGCTT  
 18361 CACTTCTGCT AGCAACAACG ATGCTACCCG CACGCTATTA CAGGATACAG ATCTGTCGCG  
 18421 AAACAGCAAA CAGATCGCTT ATGATGTGGC CGGTCTGCTT AAGAGCGATT GGTGTGCGCT  
 18481 GAAGGGGAGG CAAGAACAG TTATCGTGAA ATCCCTGACC TATTGGGCTC CCGAGCGAG  
 18541 GACTCGGGAG CACTACGGTA ACGGGATAGT GACTACATAT ACCTATGAACT CCGAGACGCA  
 18601 ACGAGTTATT GGCATAAAAA CAGAACCTCC TCTCGGTCAT CCGCGTGGGG AGAAAATTTT  
 18661 ACAAAAACCTG CGTTATGAAT ATGATCTGCT CGGAAATGTG CTGAAATCTA CTAATGATGC  
 18721 TGAATTAACG CGCTTTTGGC GCAACAGAAA AATTGTACCG GAAAATATCT ACACCTATGA  
 18781 CAGCTCTGAC CCGTGTGTTT CCGTCACTGG GCGTGAATG GCGAATATCT CCGGACAAA  
 18841 AAACCCAGTTA CCAATCCCCG CTCTGATTGA TAACAATACT TATACGAATT ACTCTGCGAC

Fig.2.

18901 TTACGACTAT GATCGTGGGG GAATCTGACC AGAATCGCAT AATTCACGAT CACCGGTAAT  
 18961 AACTATACAA CGAAGCATGAC CGTTTCAGAT CACAGCAACC GGGCGTGTACT GGAAGAGGCTG  
 19021 CGCGAAGATC CCACTCAGGT GGATATGTTG TTACCCCCCG GGGGCGCATCA GACCCGGCTT  
 19081 GTTCCCGGTC AGGATCTTTT CTGGACACCC CGTGACGAAT TGCAACCAAGT GATATTTGGTC  
 19141 AATAGGGAAA ATACGACGCC TGATCAGGAA TTCTCCCGTT ATGATGACGA TGTCTAGCGT  
 19201 GTCATTAAGA CTCATATTCA GAAGCAGAGT AACAGTGAGC AAATACAGCG AACATTATAT  
 19261 TTGCCAGAGT TGGAAATGGG CACGACATAT AGCGGCAATA ATGTAAAAGA GTTTTTTCAG  
 19321 GTCATCACTG TCGGTGAAGC GGGTCAGGCA CAAGTGCGGG TGCCTCACTG GGAACACAGCG  
 19381 AAACCCGGCG ATCATCAGCA TGATCAGCTG GCTACAGATT ATGGCAAGCT GATTGGCAGT  
 19441 AGCGGGCTGG ATTTGGGACA GTGACGGGCA GATCATTAGT CAGGAAGAAT ATTACCCTTA  
 19501 TGGGGGAACC GCGCTGTGGG CACCCGAAT CAGTCAGAA CTTGATACCA AGCCGGCGGT  
 19561 TATTTCTGGCA AAGAGCGGGA TGCAACAGGG TTGTATTACT AGCGCTATCG TTATTATCAA  
 19621 TCGTGGACAG GCGGATGGTT GAGTGTAGAT CCTGCCGGTG CAGGCCGATGG TCTCAATTG  
 19681 TTCCGAATGT CAGGAAATAA CCCCATCGTT TTCTGTGATT CTGATGGTTC TTTCGCCGGT  
 19741 CAGGGTGTCC TTGCCTGGAT AGGGAATAAA GCGTATCGAA GCGTACGTA CATTACAGCA  
 19801 GAACACCTGG TTGAACAAGG CGCTTCCTTT GATACGTTCT TGAATATAA CCGAGGATGT  
 19861 CGAAGCTTTG TTTTGGGTGT GGGGGTACAA GTCTGGGGGT GAAGCGGCCA CGAATTGACG  
 19921 AGCGTCGCGT TGGGGGATCG TCGGGGCTGC CATTTGGTGT TTTTCTCCG GGGCGGTGAT  
 19981 GGGGTTTTTC GGAACAACA TCTCAGAAAA AATTTGGGAA TTGTAAAGTT ATTCGACGG  
 20041 TAAACGTTCT GCTCTGTGTC AGGTAGGCGC TTTTGTGTGTC ACATCGCTTG TGACGCTTGG  
 20101 ACTATTAAAC AGCTCTTCGA CAGGTACCCG CATTTCGCGA CGAACAGCGG TCACCGTGTG  
 20161 AGGATTAATG CTTCTTAGCCG GAGAACATAA CACGGGCAATG GCTATCAGTA TTGCCACACC  
 20221 CGCGGACAA AGTACGCTGG ATACGCTCAG GCCCGGTAAT GTACGCGCGC CAGAGCGGTT  
 20281 AGGGCAGTAT CAGGCGCAAT TATTGGCGCG ATATTACTTG GCGCGGCGTA GGGGAAGTTCT  
 20341 GAGCTGGGGT AACGGGACG GATTGGTGCT ATGTATGGTG CTGATGGTATG AAGGATCATG  
 20401 GGTAAATCTAT GGGATGGCCC TTATCGGTTT ATCGGCAAGT TACTGCTCAG AGAGGGCATT  
 20461 AGCTCTGCCA TTTCGCCAGC GTGCACTTCC AGGAGCTGCT TACGGCCGAT CATACGAGA  
 20521 AGTGTGCGGA GAAATATTTC TGAAGTATTA TTACCTTATA CCGGTACACC CGGTGAATGG  
 20581 TTGTGTGCG CAGTCTGGCG GACAGCGCGG GCGGCTCATC ATCGCTTGG GGGGGAAGT  
 20641 GCCAATCGCG CTAGCCGGGT TACCTGGAGG GGCCTTAAGC GGGCTTTTAA TAACTTTCTC  
 20701 TTTAACGCTT GTGCAAGTCA TAATGAATCC GAAGCATAA CATTATGTTT ATTCGCCATT  
 20761 TGTCATGGAT GACAAGGTGG GTTTTTCGGA TGTGTGGACA GATACCCGTA GAGGCTCTCT  
 20821 TCTCAGTTAA TTTTGGATC AAGAAGCAAT GGTGTAAACG GTGTAAACGA ATATCTGCT  
 20881 CAGGCTGAGC AATAAGCTTT TCTGTTTACC ACTGATACCG TGCCAGGTA TATAGCATCT  
 20941 GCGCTGATCG GCGCAAGGAA GCGCTTCAAA TGGCAGGTAC TGAGATCACA ATCGCTTTG  
 21001 CTGGAATTGA CCACTGTCTAT TCATGCCATC TGCCCGGACA TCCGTATTAAG AGCCACGTGG  
 21061 CATCATTTGA CTGCGCGCAT AACTCAGTAT TGCCCGGACA TCGCTTTGAG GCGCTAAAGG  
 21121 GGCAGGTAAC GTCACTCATG TTTGTTTGAT AGCGCGTGTA TTACCTAAAC CCGTCAGGTA  
 21181 ATCGGTAGCA ATATTAGAT CCGATAATTG GAGGCTGCT TGCAGTGTG TCCCTTCGAC  
 21241 GTTCAAACCG TTAAGCGTTG TGCCCTGCACT GCCTTCACCT GCATGTGACT ACCTGATCAG  
 21301 TTTATCTTTT AAAATGAAAC TATTTCTGCT CAGACCAGCA TACACTTCAG CACAGGAAAC  
 21361 GGTTCTGGTG ACTCCAGTG CCGCTTCATC TTTTTCGAAA TAGCTTTTTC CCATCTGAGC  
 21421 TAAATTACAG ATCCAGGGTTT CACCCGCTAA TAAACCCGCA TAAAGTCCAT GCCAAGTACC  
 21481 TGGTTTAAAT AAGGTGTCGT CGCATATTAT CAATTATCAT TGATAAGTT GCTCTGCCAT  
 21541 TAAACAGAGT GAGACCGCCA AATCATAAAA CTGATAATAA CTGAGGACA AGCTGTCAAG  
 21601 GAGCCAGTTG TATAGCGCTG CATTAAGTAA TTTACTTTGC AGAAGAGGCTA AGCTGCGCT  
 21661 AGTTTGTGTC TGCTGAGTTT CCAAGTAGTT TTTTGTAAAT ATCGCGGCT CACGACGTAC  
 21721 AGCCAGCGTC GCTAATTGAG CATCAATTG TTTTATCTCA TTTTCTGAT GCTTCGCAAT TATTGGCGT  
 21781 AATTTCGCCA TCTTCCGAC GCGACGCTA TATTCTGAT TATTCTGAT TGTCTGATG TTGCTGCGG  
 21841 AATACGTTGT GCTGACGAG AAATTTCCAT ACCAATCGCA CTGGCAITGA AAGGCGCGCC  
 21901 AAAACGGGAA CCTCCACAG CAACAAACGTA AATATTGGGG ACAGGACTCG GCGCGGGCG  
 21961 GGCCATATTC AGCCGCTGTG CGCTGGTGCT CAAGACCGAT GAAGAGAGGT AAGATCCAT  
 22021 CGCTTGTGTT TCACCAGCGT TAACTCTTC TGCCTACAGC GTGATGAAAC TGATGAAACG  
 22081 AGACTGTGCA CACATGACGG TTCTTGAAG CGCCCAATT TACAGATCAA TCGATCCAGT  
 22141 GACCTTATCC TGCAATTTAA TACTTTGAC GGGTAACTCA CTGCTTGAG TTTCAGTAT  
 22201 TTCCAGCAAG GCTTCTGCTAT CCTGCGTTC AGTAATGCTG AGCAGGGTAT TGCCAAATGT  
 22261 TATCAACTGG TATTCCCCCC ACTTGGCAAT TTCCAGAACT GAGTAATGAG CACTGATCGG  
 22321 CATCATGCA TGAGGTAATG CCGCCCGCGC TTGTGAAGCA GTGATGGGAG CAGTAGTAA  
 22381 CATGACGAGG TCTGCGGCG TGGCATAGAG AGATAATGAC ATGTGCTGAC CGCTAGTTG  
 22441 CAGGTTATGG TCGTAAGTTT AGAGGCGTTG CGTCAATGTC TGCCAGTAC CTTCGAGTT  
 22501 TTTATTTAAT TGAGGGAGGA ACAAATGCGT TAACGAAAT TAACGAAATG TCTCGGTGTA  
 22561 ATGACGCGCG CTGACGCAAT TGACGCAATT TATGTTGATA ATGATGCGCG ATGTTTGGC  
 22621 TTGACGCGGT GCTCTGACC AATCGTTATC TAATGAAAAA TAAGGCTCAT  
 22681 CACCCAAATA AGTGAGCGCC TGTACATACC ACATTTTAGC TTGTTTAAAG GTATACAGTT

Fig.2.

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22741 CAAGCTGGCG ATAGGCGCTA TCTCCGCGGG TAATCAACAA ATCCAGCATT TTCATAAAGG  
 22801 TAGCCACATTT ATAGTGCATC GGATCATGCT GGGCAACGGC GTCGCGATCG ACCGAAATCCA  
 22861 GCGGATTGGC AITTCAGGAC GTAICTTCCT CCAATGGGCG GACGTTCCAG TAAATACTCT  
 22921 GCATTTACC CTGAACCGAA TATCOGTCG GGTTCAGATA TACGCGCAGC AGCGTGTCGA  
 22981 TCCGGTAAAA TCGTCTCTTG CAATAAGCGG TGGAAATACCA TCATGGGCGT TGTAAATAGAA  
 23041 CAAATCCCAAG AAATAGATTG CATTGGCGCC GTTTGAAATC CATGGGTACTA GGTGTTATTTT  
 23101 TCAATGACAGC ACTGGAATAC CCCTTTTATA TTTTITGATA TTTTITTTATA TCCCTCGTTG  
 23161 TGTCAATCCC GAATCATGAT CGGCATCAIT AGTGAATATA AATTGATTTT TCGTCTCATC  
 23221 AAAATAAAAG AAAGCAGATT CCCAGGATTT CCGATAGATA ATTTTITTTG ACCCAAGCCC  
 23281 TAAATCTGACA CCTCTACGTA TGTAAATACC TTTAGCATAG GGAACCAAGA GCGTACTGCT  
 23341 GGTITTCATA TCAGATAACA TCCCTTCGTA ATAAGGTGTG CTGGCAGAAAT TGCCATCAAT  
 23401 ATTCCCAATA TGGATCTTAA ACCAACGTTT ATCAACCATG TCCTCTTTAT TGTAGGGGGG  
 23461 CAACTTAAAT TCGCATAAAA ACCCTTCACC TAATTGCGGC TCTGGTAAGT TTTGTGCTTC  
 23521 CATACTTAAA ACATTTATCAA TACCAATATT TGCTCTTTCA CGTAAITTTT TGGAAATAAA  
 23581 AGTATTTAAC CGGGTTCGT AAGGGCCAAT CTGCATATAT TGTGTGCTTG ATGCATTTT  
 23641 ATGCACTGAT ATAAACGTTA TGTATFCTTT GGAITTTAGT TTTATATGAA TTGGCGATTT  
 23701 AATAACAATA TCGTATAAAC CGCGTCGGG TGTCTTAATA ATAACTCGC TACCACAGG  
 23761 AATATCATAG CTTTCAATAT CAACITTTAC TTGATTAATA TCATATACCA TAGGTTCAGA  
 23821 TCTCGTGGAA GGTITTAGTG CCACATGGTC TCAGCAITTT ATCACTCACCA TGAATCAGA  
 23881 GGCATTTTIT AATAAAAAAC TAATGTTTTT ATCTTGGATC TGTTCGATCA TAGATGAAGC  
 23941 AAGTTTTTAT ATCTGTGGCT GGTGGAACAT AATAACACCC ATGGATCTCC CGCAAGGAAC  
 24001 AGTGCAGCAA TATTTCCCAT GTTATTAATG AATTGAAACAT CATTTAGTAA TGAITTCAT  
 24061 ATGATATGCC ATACTCTGT CTTATCTTTC CAATCTAATA CTATGTTAGT ATCAAGITTT  
 24121 AATTCCAGCAT CATCTGATCT ATAATCATAA TTTTATACCA CTCCAAITTT GATTTTCTA  
 24181 GGAATTTTTT CTTGGTTTCT TAGATGCATT AACACTCTAA AATATTTGGC ATTTTAAAGA  
 24241 TCGATGGAAA TACTAAAAAT CAAAGTTCCA TAATGAAAAA CTTCITTTCT TTTTCCAAAG  
 24301 ATTTTCAGCAT GTTATCATATA ATCAATAAAA ATAACCGTIT CATCTITTAC CATGTATAC  
 24361 AGGATTTTAA CCTCATCATT ATATATATTG CCTTTTGAAA AATTAATTTT CATTTAAGGA  
 24421 TTGAACGTTA AATTAATATG ACCATTTCCCT GTCGATATAT ACAGAGATAT AAAATAATTT  
 24481 CCGGTAAAAA TGGCTAAATT ATTTTITGTG GTTATAGATT CCTTATATTC GGGCAATAAT  
 24541 TCTGTAGCAA ATGATTGTT GACTTTGTAT TCTGTCTGG TATCAAGTAT TGTATATGTT  
 24601 CTCTTAACAA TGGCGTCTAA ATCATTITCT GTGGAATATG ATAAATGTAT ATCAGGGTTA  
 24661 ATGGTCATCC TCTCTTTGCG AGGAAGACTA TTAAGAAGAT TTAACAGTAT TTTTCTATGG  
 24721 AAAATAACAA TAAAGACGTC TTTTTCATAA TCAGAAGAAC AATACATACC AATGCTGGCT  
 24781 TTTTATATGA TCAGGTTTTC TAITTTTATCA GTCAACATTA AATTAAACCG TGAGCTCCAG  
 24841 CTGCGCATCAT AACGAATATG TGACAGTTTT AATATAATAA CAGTGATATC TATCTTGCCA  
 24901 TCTTCATCTT CATTTTTTTC CTCTTTTTGT TCCAGCCACA GTCACATAAA ACAGACATTT  
 24961 TAAATAACAG GCTGTGATAT TTCTGCCAT ACATTGATGG GTATTTTCAA TTTTITCCAT  
 25021 TCTCCCGAGC CATTTGGCAGC AAATTGACCG TCTGGCACT TTGTGTGATC TATCTTGGCG  
 25081 CAAATAATATA TCTGTGGTTC TGCTGGCTA TAACCAATTA TAGCGACATC AATTAAGTATG  
 25141 ACATTAATAT TGTGATGATA TCGGCTAATC ACCTGCAAGT TAGCGACATC TTTGAAATG  
 25201 GTCCAGATAAT TTTTAAAGCT ATCTTCAACG GTATCGATAT TTAACGTGAT TGTGAAATG  
 25261 TGCTGTAAACA GGTGTGTCAT CATACCTGTC TGACCAATAC GAACTGCTGG GTGATATAG  
 25321 TTTTCCAGAG AATGAGCCAG TTGAGATAGC CCGGCCCAGG TGCTATACCG TCGATTGTAG  
 25381 GTTCCCGAGT GTCCAGAAGAA CTGACGGGTT TTCACTGGCT TTGTATACCT TCCITCAACA  
 25441 TTTATCAACG CCGGGTTGAC ATATAACTGA ATGCTGGCAA TGGCTTCTCG CACACGGGTT  
 25501 GTTTTCACTT GGGGAGAAAC TTGGTTATCA ATCAGCAGAT ATGCTGATAG GATGTTGAG  
 25561 CTCTTAATCT GTTAGGTTGC ACCATTTTTG ATGTAGTAAG GATGTTGAG TGTTCAGTCC  
 25621 GCTTCACTCCA GCTTACGCTC AAGCTGGTGC GATTGTTGAG GGGTTTCCGG TTTACCGACA  
 25681 AAAGTATCTGG GGGCTTGCCA ATCATCAAA ATGCTGATCG GTTGGCATCG GGGTTTCCGG  
 25741 TATTTTAATT TATTGAGTGC AGCAACACCA TCCGGGTTAA TACCAATATC AGCAGCGACA  
 25801 TCCAGCATT GCGAGGTGAC ATCTATAAGT TCTCCAGTTG GTAAAGGTAT TCACTTCCCA  
 25861 ACCGGTCTGT TCAATGCTT GTGTCAACA CTGAGCATCA CTGAGCATCA TAAAGTTTAA  
 25921 AATTGTTCCG CAGTCAACGC TCTTAAGTTT CAAATGCTGT TAAGATTGCT TCCGGTAGCT  
 25981 TCACAACGCA GTGTACAGC ATGGAAGCGG CTCAGCGCTT GCAAAAGTGG GAGATATAGT  
 26041 TGCACTGCTG GTGTTTCTGA TTGGAATTTT TCCGGTTTTG TCCACCGATC TCACTTCCCA  
 26101 TTTTGGCTGA TCCCAATATT GCGCACAATC AGAGAAAGTT GCGCAAGTAC CTGACAAAAA  
 26161 GCCACCATGT TCGTGGTTTC ATCTCTGAG CGATCACGTT TAGCCGCAAT AATCATGAAA  
 26221 TCACTGAAAT TCAAGTCTTG TGGTTTTATC TGATTAATCC ACATTACTTA AAGTTTCTGT  
 26281 GTTTTGGCTG AATCCATTTG AATGCTGGCA GCAATCAGCG GGGCAGCTGC ACGGATCAGT  
 26341 TCGTCACTAC CAGGTGAAAG TGTGATAAAT CATTACTTTA GTGTCGTAGT AAGGTTTCTA  
 26401 ATATCCCGCG TAAGGACAGT GCTGTAAATTA TCCGTGGTCA TCAGAAAGCT ATCACTGACA  
 26461 GACCATTTCT GTGTTGTCAG CCACTGGGTC CATTTGGAACA GAAAGCTGAT TAATTTGGCT  
 26521 AATGCTGTAT CAGAAAAAAG GGCATTTTTC GTGTTTCAAT AGGGAGAAAC CGACAACAC

Fig.2.

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26581 ATGGATAATT CATTCAGTGT CAGATGATGA ATGTCTGCCA GCAGACGAAC GCGATAAAGC  
 26641 AGAGACAGGT TCTCGATGGA ACACATAAAT CTCGGCAATTG TTCCGCCATTG AGCCAGTTTC  
 26701 CATAACTGTAT ACAGTTTCAGT ATCAITTCAC TCTGAAAGCAGC GTTTCATTAAT TCCCAATAAA  
 26761 AAATGTGTTTT TTGATTCCACC GGGGGTTAAA TCCAGTTTGG TATTATCAGC AGAAAACTCT  
 26821 TGCCCATTTA ATAGCGGTGT ATTGAACAGC ATTGTAAAAA GACTGGGGTG TTGTTTAGTG  
 26881 GAATATTGGC TGATATCTGA ATGACACAAT ACCAGCGCAT CGCTGAGCGT AATATATATAG  
 26941 TGCTGCATAT AATATTGAAC ATAAACAGC ATACCCAACT CATTTGCTGTG AATGGTTAAG  
 27001 TCATCATAAA TACTTTCTAT TACTTGCAG AGGAATATAT TATCTCTCTG TGTCGGCTTTA  
 27061 TACAACCGAA TCGCTTTTAT CAGCTTTAAC AGGAATATAT TACACTGCTG TCCATCAATT  
 27121 TAAAGTGTGC ATTGGCATTG ATGACATCCG ACGGATTTGG CAAITTTAATG AATGGGTATT  
 27181 TGTATATACG TTGGTGATTG GCTCTGCTGT TATCTTGGTA TATATATCTT TATCTCCAT  
 27241 AGCAATGGGG ACGAAATTTT TATCTTGGTA TACACTGAAA TATATTGTGT ATTCATTTTC  
 27301 AAAATCCAAAG TGCTCAGGTT CTGTTTTTTT CATAGTTTAA ATGTGAATCG TAGAAAACTTT  
 27361 TTGATTTGGA ATTAGCTCTG CGGTATCATT CCGGTCATTG ACCAACTGTA TCAGTTGCTC  
 27421 CTTAATCAAT CTTCGCGTTG TATTTTTCTT ACCGAAGGAG AGATTGACAA ATAACTGAG  
 27481 ATCTCTATACT TGTGTATTG AGTACGAGC TCTTCATCAG TTTCTTGAA TTTTCGGGTG TAATTTCTTC  
 27541 TTCACTATAA GACAAATCTG AGTACGAGC CAGGCGATAT ATCAGTCTTA ATAGCCGATA AATCAGTAC  
 27601 ATCATCTGTA CGGAAATTTT TCTTCATCAG GCGGCGATAT GCTAAATGCG GTGAGGTTT TATCTTGCAA  
 27661 TACAAGGAT TGTACAAATT CAGGCGATAT CAGATGATAG GGTGTCAATG CCGTTTGGCC  
 27721 TGCCATTAAT TCGCTACGT CTGTATTACG ACTCATACGG CAGATGATAG GGTGTCAATG CCGTTTGGCC  
 27781 TAAAAATGCC TGACGGGCTG ACCTATACGG ATAGTCAGTT TCTCTCAATG TCTCTCAATG  
 27841 GTAAGTGAAC AACATTTTCA TTACACCGTT TGTGGAAAT TCTCTCAATG TCTCTCAATG  
 27901 ATGACGCGAT AATTCATTAG ATAAAGGATAA TGTGGAAAT TCTCTCAATG TCTCTCAATG  
 27961 TGTCACTGCC AGTGAAGCAA TGTGCGGGCG TCGTTTATTC AGGTGATATT GAGAATTTGC  
 28021 AGGATGAAAA TCTTTGCTTT CCGATATAA TCTGTTTAAA TAAGCCGCTG TGAGAAATAT  
 28081 GGAAGCAATT GATCCCGGTT TTACAAAAAG GTGGCGCGCG CCATAAAAAC AACCTGTTGA  
 28141 ACTAATGTTT AGGGTTGACG GTGTAATATT AAGGTTAGTG TTTGATTTCT GATGAGCTCT  
 28201 AGCAGCGGAC AAAATGCGCA GTTCTTCAAG TTTATCTCTG TTTGATTTCT GATGAGCTCT  
 28261 TTGATATAAA AGCTCTGTTT CTCGCCAGT CAGAGTTCCA TTTGCTCTAT CATGAAATTC  
 28321 TGCAAAAAAG ATAAACGAAA GTTGTGTCAA TAATAAAGTA TACCAGCCTG TTTTCTTATT  
 28381 ATCTTATCTA ACAGTTTCA TAACTTTTAT AACTTTTATC ATATAAATCC TTAAGTTATT TGAATTTTAA  
 28441 TGATTAATGCT TTTTATAGTG GAGATTATTA TAATCTGATA AAGATATTAT GGTATAATTA  
 28501 ATTGATATCT ATTTATCGCT CTATTCTTTC AATAAAAAAT GGAATCAACT CCTTAATTAAC  
 28561 ATGGATTTTAA ATAAATGAAT CCGTATGTTA AAAATTAAT TTTAACAAC TTTCAATGAA  
 28621 AAATCTCAACT CAACAATTG TTAATTTGTT TTAATTTGTT TTTGCTGTT TTTGCTGTT  
 28681 ATGACTTAATA TTTATCTATG AAAGATTAAT TATTGAGGAT GTCTTGCTTG TCTTCAGGGG  
 28741 TGACTGCTGG AGTCAGATAA ATGTGTGCAA AAAGAAATCC GAAAGCTATG GTCTTAAGAT  
 28801 CAAAAGTTGG TATATCTGTA CAAGAGTGAT AGTAATGTCA CATAATTTAT TGAATACCCG  
 28861 AACCTCGCAA ATCGGGGGTT TTTCTTCGCA TAATCAAAAG GGAAGCTATG AAAAATCCG  
 28921 TGATATCTCT TATTCCTAGT ACCCTTTCTT TTGGTGCTTT GGCACAGCAG GGTGCTCTCG  
 28981 TTTTCCCGGCA CAGCACAGAC GTGGATTATA GTGGATTATA AGGTCCAAC TCCCACTGCA  
 29041 CCAGCGTTGC TCAAGCAAAA TCTTTTCGTT ATGATGCGTG GGTGTTTCTG GAAGGAACA  
 29101 TTGTTAAACA GGTGTGTCAC GAATCTATG AATTGCGGCG CGCATCAATA CTACTCAAT  
 29161 AGGGATTCGCT TATTACGGAC TTATCCGGAA AGCTATCTGG AACCCCTGTT ACBCCTGAA  
 29221 AAAACAGAA TACGGGATAA CAGTGGTTCT GTTTATGTTG ACATTGATGA AGCGGCTGG  
 29281 ATGGGTCTGA CGGCCACTCC AACTGACAAA GTTCGATCG AAGGTGAAGT GGACAAAGAC  
 29341 TGGAAACGTG TCGAAATTGA TGTCAAAACT TGTCACATAG TAAGAACTCT CAAGCACTTT  
 29401 GAATATATGC CGCACTCGC GGGGTTTTTT GCTTTCTGGG AGTCGGAAGT TTAAACCGTAG  
 29461 TGACGAGGAT CAAAATTAAG TTAACGCGAG TGGTCACTGA TTTTGGTGAT TATGTTCAAA  
 29521 AAGTTAAAAA TCAAAACTTA TTTTTTATT TATGAGGAAA TGTCACCTGG TATGTTGAATA  
 29581 ACGTTGACGG ATGTAAATAT ACAGATTAT ACAGCTTTGA TATGTTTATA TATGTTAAAA  
 29641 CTTTAAACT ATATTCCGGG GAAATATATA TGTCAAGATT TCGTAATATT ATTAATTGTT  
 29701 ATAAACAATT TGGTGTGAAA TATAAAGCGG ATTTATTATA ATAAAGTTTC ATTAATTGTA  
 29761 TACCAACCTT TTCTCATCC CCGGTTTTTG CTGTTGTAAG GAAGCGCTGG CCATGAAGAT  
 29821 TTGACATGTT TTAAGCAACT GCCACATAAA TGTGCGACAG TGGTGTGTTG TCACGTTTTC  
 29881 ATGCAAGGAT TGCCATAGAC GTTCAATTTT ATTCACCAAC GGGCACTAGG TCGGTAATAA  
 29941 GAGAAGATT AATTTGGGAT TCTTTGCCAG CCAAACCTCG ACCTCCGCG TCTTTGAAT  
 30001 GCAATTAGTT TCTAAAAAT AATCTGAGTT TTTGCGCATT ACATATTGAT TGTAAATTTG  
 30061 ATCTAAGTTA TGTATAATA TTTCTCAAG CTACCCAGAT CTACCCAGAT AAGTGAATTC  
 30121 TTTCTGTTTT CGGTTGAGGC AATTGCGAAG GTAGTGTTTT TGGTTCTTTC CCGGGGTAA  
 30181 AACACGCTTT TGTGCGCTT TGAAGCACA GTCTGACCG ATTTCTGGGT TCTGAGTTG  
 30241 GTCCACCTCA TCTCATAGA AGACCGGGGT TTTCTCTGA GGCATTTGAT AACGCTCTCC  
 30301 TGAATTTTGC TCAATTTTCA GTTTCAGGCA TTTTACGCTG GTTGCGGCTG GAGACGATG  
 30361 TTCGCCAAAC GATGCCCGTC CGGCAAAAGT AGCGATAGAG GGTACTTTGA

Fig.2.

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30421 TATTCAGTAG CTCATTGATT TTAAGTGTAA TAAGCTCAAG GCTCCATCST GAACCGGAGT  
 30481 AGCCAAAATG TTGTGGCGAG TGCTGTAAAT AGAAAGAAAT GACTGTGAAG AGCGGAGCTA  
 30541 AGTTCAGAT AGGAGCGCCT CCAGCTTTAAG TCCTTCCAAAC CCGTATAATG  
 30601 TTAACCAATT TACCCAAACGA TGAACGGAAG AACGTGAACA GTGAAGCGTT CTGGAAACGT  
 30661 GAGAAACCGT ACTCCCTTCA TGTAACTACA AGAGCGCGGT GAAGCGAGCT GCATAGTCCT  
 30721 TATCCCGGGT TTCTCGGATA GCTTTTTCCTA TCGGACGTCG TCTCATTTCCG GGTATTGATG  
 30781 TTATGATTGG CATGACTCAG TCCATTTTGG GATTTGTGTT GATTGTGGCGA TTTATCAGAT  
 30841 CGCGAAAATG GGACTGAGTT CCCTTCAAGT GATCTACTAT TTTGAATCT TATTTAATCA  
 30901 GGAGTCAGCA AATGAGTTAT TCCCAATAAT ACTGACCAT AGCTGAGTAAG ATATTGACTC  
 30961 TGGATCATCT ACCGGTGGTA TGTGGATTCC TTGGTGCAT GTGACGAAAG TATTGACTCT  
 31021 TGGCCATATT ATCAAAGTTA CTTCAGATAA AAAGGACGCT AGCTGATTA TGAATACAT  
 31081 GTTTCACCAT GGCAGTTATG TTTATTTTAC AGACAGTAGT AACCAATTTA GCAATAAGCA  
 31141 AATTATGTCT GGTGATTCCG CTAAGGCCAA AGGGGATTAT AATCTGAAA TTAACACAAA  
 31201 CGGGAACCTT CCACTGATGG TATTGAATAA ATATTGATTC ATTAATTATT TATGATAAGA  
 31261 AATTAAAGTT ATATTTCATC TGGTTTCTGC AATTAAGTTT TAAAATAAT TTTACTTTTT  
 31321 TTTATGGTTT TATATTTAAT GCGCAATCAT TTTATTTTCT TATAATAATT GATAGTTTAT  
 31381 TTATATAGTA AATAAAITCT GTTGGATGTG ATTAATTATG TGAGACGGTA ATAATTAACA  
 31441 TAAACGAAAA TTCACTGGTA GGAAATTCAT TCAACTTTTG TCCGTTTCCC TGACCTGAA  
 31501 GAGCTGTATT TACTGTAGAA CTCGCATTGA TACTGGAATT ACTAGCCGGA TCGATTGTGG  
 31561 GTCCAGCAGT AATATGTTGT ATATTGGCTG TGGATTTTTC AGCGAGATAG TAGCTTTGGC  
 31621 AGTAAAGCGG ATTAATAACC GATAAAACAG AGACAGCGAT TGTGGCCAGG AAGACAAAAG  
 31681 AGCCTCACCA TGACGCGTTA TTTAAACCAT TTTTAAACCA ACCAGAAAGG GCCCGGGAAT  
 31741 TTTATCCCTT TATTCTCGCG GAAGCGCATC GTCAGTGTG GTTATTACCA TGAATAAATC  
 31801 GGAACCGCGA CTTTGTGGGA CAGGCAATTA CGTCAGTTGC ACAGTGATGT GCTGTATTCT  
 31861 GTCGAGACAA CCCACGGGGA CGGTTCACAT TATTGCTGTA TTTGAACCCA GTCCACGCTC  
 31921 GATCCGTTAA TGGCCTGGCG GCTGATGTAT TATTGCTGTG CAGCCATGGC TGGCGATCTG  
 31981 AAAAAAGGCA ATCTGAACCT CCCTTTGGTC TGCCTCCGTC TGTTTTATTA TGGTGAGGTG  
 32041 AGCCCTTACC CTTACTCAAA TCGATGGCTG GATTGTPTTA CACTCTCTGA ACACGGGCTG  
 32101 CACCTGTATA ACCTGCCCCT GCGCTTGGTG GATATCAGTG CGCTCAGTGA TGAAGAGATC  
 32161 GTGACACATA AAAGCATTTG CTGTATGGAG CTGTGTACAA AACATATCCG TCCGCGGAT  
 32221 ATGCTGAGT GGGTTCCCCA ATTGGTGGCG TTGTGAATG CCGGTTATTA TAGCGCGGAA  
 32281 CAGCGCCATG TTGTGTTAAG CTATATTTTA CTGAATGGAC ATACGCTGGA TCTCGGCCAG  
 32341 TTTGTCTCAT GAGTACTGA ACAATCTCCG GAGCATGAAA CCATGTGTGA GACTATTGCA  
 32401 GAAACGGCTG AAAAAAAGG GCGTGAGCAA GSCCTGGACAG AAGGCGAGAC AGAAGGCGAG  
 32461 GCTGAAGGAG GAGGAAAGG CAAGCTGGAA ACAGCGCGCG CATTATTACG GAGGTGTGTC  
 32521 AGTCTGGACA CATTTGTGAC CAGTACCGCG CTAGACCGGG AGAAAATTGA ACCTGTAAAG  
 32581 CATTAAGTGG ATACGCTTTT TCACAGCAGG ATCTGTTGAC CCGCTGTGAGG CAGCGGAAA  
 32641 ATTTTATTTA CTCAGATTTA CGACGGGTTA CTTTAGGAAAG CTGTATGAGA CGTCCCTTGT  
 32701 TATATAACGG TCCCATATCA ATCTTCTCTT TCCCGGTATC AGTAAGTAA CTGCAACCTT  
 32761 CGTGAGCAGC ATTTGCCAAC AGGCCATCAT CCGTATCGCC TACGAAGAGG AAGATCCCGC  
 32821 CCAATTTTCA TTGGTTGCA TAAATTCCTT TATGACAGAC AGTGCGGGGC GTATCAGTG  
 32881 AAATCCAGTG ACCACCGTCA GCATTAAAGA GTGCGTCAGC GTCGGTTTCC CTCTGTGTA  
 32941 CCAGTTCAAA CAGTATTTTC CCGCGTGCAA TTTCAATTTT CGCATCTGAT TGGTATTCA  
 33001 GCACAGCAGAA GAAATTCGGA GCACCTTTT TCCATCGTCC CATGGCTCT CTGTTCTGT  
 33061 TATGACGGCG GTGTTGAGA TCAGCACCAA GACATGAACG TCCATGATTA AGCAATCCGA  
 33121 GGTGAATTTT CTCCGGTTGT ACACCTTTGT GAGGAGGGTT CGCGGATGCG TCATCTGCGC  
 33181 AGTAAATCAT TCCCGGATCA GGTATGGCGT GAGGAGGGTT CAGCCGCTCA TATTATCAT  
 33241 TGGGGGGGTA CAGGTTAGTA TGGTGACCGA TGTATTTCTG CCAACCGGTA CCAAGGAAGT  
 33301 CGTAACTCAT CACAAGATA TTGTCTAAAT AAGGTGCGAT TTCTTTGAAG GTGACTTTCT  
 33361 CCAATTTTGGC AACGACGGCG CTACAGGGTA TCGTGATTTC TTTCAGGGCC CGGGTCCAA  
 33421 AGGCGATGTT CAGTGCTTCA CGCAGCTCTT TGTCAACAAA AACATAGATT TATCGCTCAT  
 33481 GTTCCGGGCT GAAATTCATTA CTTCTTTCAC CTGTGGCGCC GGGGTATTCC CAGTCGATAT  
 33541 CACCCGAGT AACACGGGGA AAAAGCGCGG AAGAAATCGA CGATGCTGTA CACAAATGTA  
 33601 GCACGTTGCT CAGAGCTCTT GGCATCACGA GAGAAATACC CTGACATACT CCACGCGCGC  
 33661 ACTCTGAATG CAGGTTCCAG CTTATGCCCT GCTGCTTTTG TCTCTTGAAG GTTGACTACG  
 33721 AATCCCCCCA GTAAACCGGA GGTGTCATGT TGTGTGAAT ATTCAGGGCC GGGGTCCAA  
 33781 CTGCGATCAC GGGCTGTAT CCGCTCCAGA CGGACATTGC GTTGSGTCCC TAAATACCA  
 33841 TAAAGATCAA CGGTGCAAT ATGGCTTAAT GTAAATAGGG CAACTCTGCC ACTGCTGGCT  
 33901 TCTGCTTGGC GTGTTCAACC GTCAACAACC TCAATTAATC TGTGGATAA TCTGCTTTG  
 33961 TCCCGTTTGA CGGCCATAAA ACTGAAAATC AGGCGGTGCT GGGCGGTAGG CGGATTTTT  
 34021 TCCAGATCAA AACACCGGCT GGGGCGATCG TCGCTGTGTA AGGCTGATTT ATCTGGGTT  
 34081 TCTGGCGACA AACCGGCATC ATACTGGCAC CAGTCAGTAA TATAGGACGA GACTTTAGGC  
 34141 AGCGGTTCTG TATTTTCCGG ATCAACTTCA TATTGCTTGT ACAGGAGCTT GCGAACACGT  
 34201 GCTGAAGAA TAACTCAAAGG AGTTCGCTG CCGTCAAGTT TATATCCCA CTCTGATAG

Fig.2.

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34261 GTTCTCTCTG TGAGTGCATC ATATTGCAAT ACCTCGGTTT TTCTCCCGG CGGTACATCA  
 34321 GGGCTATTGG GGTTACCCTG ATCGGCAATT TCTCTCCGCT TGCCCTCAAG GACATATTGC  
 34381 CAGGCATTCT CAGTAACCGG TAAATCAGGT GAAATATTGC GGTCCAGCGT ATGCCAGCGT  
 34441 TCAACCCCAG CGATGTTTTT AAAACCCGCG CTATCATAAA TGACATACCA GGTTTGACCA  
 34501 CCAGATTGAT TCTGCGCAGG AACCCAGAGT GCGCCTACTT CGCTGCTGGC GTCCAGACATC  
 34561 GCCTTAAATG AAGGGTATCG ATAAACATTT TGAGACATAA TTTCACCTTC GGGCCCGGTA  
 34621 TATTTCGGGG CCGGCTCCTG ATATCAGTTA GAATTGTCTT GTTTTAAATG ATGTTTATTTC  
 34681 AGACGCGTAC GAACCTGCTG GCTGAACTCA TTACTTCCGC CACTCACATC ACGCGCGGTA  
 34741 TAACGCGAGT GGAGGATAAT ATCGCTCAGC GACTCCAGCA CTCTGATCTG ATCCGGAACCG  
 34801 AATTCCAACT TCCACTGTGA AATGGCGCCT GCTCCCTCAA AGGACCGGAA TACTTTCATCA  
 34861 TCAAAATTGA GCGTGAACAT GCGCTGTCTC TCCAATGGCC ITGAAATCAAC CACACTTTGA  
 34921 TTAGCCTGTA CGTTCAGCAA AOCGTTTTTC TAAAGCGTAT ATTCCAAGGG TTAAAGCAAA  
 34981 TAATCGATAG TTTTAAAGTC AGCAGTACTG TAAAGCGTAT ACAGCGCTAC TCAAGTGAAG  
 35041 GCCCGTACAT CTTTCATAAG CCCAGCAAT CCGGCGCAATG ACAGCGCTAC GGTTTTTATA  
 35101 CGCCGATCAG CGTGGGTGCG ATAATCGCGC AAGAACAATT CCGCGCTCAG TAAGAAAGTG  
 35161 AATGAACCCG TACTCTTGCC AATTTCCCAAC TGATGATGAT TCAGTAATGA TTTTACCGAT  
 35221 ATGGTTTTTA TGATCTCCAG AGCTCTGGTG TTATGTTGCA AATAAGCCTG ATCCATCCGT  
 35281 TGTAAGGGTA ATTTTCAGAT TTCTCCGACC AGCAGCCCCCT GATAAAGCAT ATTCACAGAA  
 35341 CCACCTTTGA CGAAATTTCAT ATCATACTGA CCTGTTTCGT ACTGCAAGGA GCGTCTCGCC  
 35401 AGTAACACGA GGGAAATTAA CGCATCATAG GCTTGCAAGT AAAGCCGGAG ATTTGGCTGA  
 35461 TCATCCCATG GTATAACGCA TCATTGGTAN ANTTGTTCCN NNNNNNNNNN NNNNNNNNNC  
 35521 CCGAAGCATAT CCGCCAGAGC CATCCCCCGC AGCGCCAGAC CGAAAAATAT TGGGAACATA  
 35581 TCCGCCACAG CCGCCGCGAGT GCGCGCTCAG TGGGCACGCA TCACAACCTT AGCGCTCTCT  
 35641 GATTGTAAAT GCATAACTTC CTGCTCGGTG ATGGAGATGT TTTTCATATA GAGCGATTTA  
 35701 TAGTGTGTCT GCGGCTCCTG AGCGGCGCGT CCGCTGATGG TCAGTGATC CTCAAGTGAAG  
 35761 TGTTGCATGT CAATCGCTTG CTGTGTCAGA TTGCGGGTAA AGCTGTACAG CCGCAAGTTG  
 35821 TGCTGCATCA GGAAGTGTTC AAAATCGTGA TTGCTTTTTT TCTCCAGCAA ACTCAAGTAC  
 35881 GTGCTGCGGT ACTGAATCAG CGTTTCTGCG GCGCTTTTTG CCGCGCTCAT GATCGGGGTG  
 35941 AAACGATATG TCGGGATTGC CCGGCGTTTT ATGCCCCGCA TCACGATTAGC CACAAACGCG  
 36001 TGGTAACGCT GCCTGAGCAG ATCTTGGCGG CTGATGGGTT CATCGTATAA TCCGGCCGGA  
 36061 AACTCTTTAT CACTCAAGGT CAGGTTATGA GGTAAAGTAT ATAGACGCTG ATCCAAAT  
 36121 TGCCACATGT TAGATATTTC CGTATCAACA GGTTTGACAA ATAAACAGTA CGGTGCGGCA  
 36181 GAGA-CGGATG TATCATATGT CACAGG-CAGA AGTGGCAGCT TGTGACAGT AAGCAATTAAC  
 36241 TCGTGTGCCC GTGCTTCACT GTTTTCATAC AGAGCCACAT CTGCGACGCT TGTGACAGT  
 36301 CCGTGTGCCG CGAGCAGAAAT ATCAGGGCTG GTACCCAGTA ACATATTGAC GGTATTCAT  
 36361 ATCTGCTGGC CGACGATACG TGCACTGGAT GTACAGTTTAC GGTATTCATC GTTCTCCCTGA  
 36421 TCTAACAGAT TCTTGACATA GAAACGGAAT ATTGCTTTCC GGTAGTGAAT GTTACAGGCT  
 36481 GCTGCAATGG CATCCGGA TC CAGTAAACGC GGTTTACCTT GGTACGCGT GGGTGAGGAA  
 36541 TCAATATATG GCGCTGAAAT CCGATTAACGC GGTTTACCTT GGTACGCGT GGTACAGTGT  
 36601 TCTATTTCCA CGCGGATAAA AATATATGTC AGCCATTCCG GTGCTCTTTT TAACTCGTTGT  
 36661 TCTATATTCA GTGCCACGCG GACCAGAAAT GGCATATGGA AAAACAGTTC CAGAAATAAG  
 36721 ATCCCATTTG CGCCATTTAA ATCAATCGGC GTAGGGAATG AACCGGGTAT AGGCTGTCTTC  
 36781 GTAATAACTG GTGTATTCCA GCTCAGTACC TCGGGGATAC CTGCACTGGC ATATGGCGATC  
 36841 AGTTTTTTTT CAAACAGTGT ATTAAGGCGA ATGTTTTTGT GCGCGTATAC AGTTTTCATCT  
 36901 CGCGGGAAGG AAGGAATTG CACCTGATCC TGTTCAITGA GTTCTAATCAG TTTGCGCAAT  
 36961 TGCAATCCGA TTGTGAAC TC TGAGTACAG CTGGCACTTT ATGTTGCCAA ACCACCTTTG  
 37021 GCGCTAAAGA GAAGTTCGCG TTTGAGGCTG ATTCGATTAT CCGGCCCGAG CTGATTGAT  
 37081 GGATAGGTTA ATCAAGAA TC TTTTTCGCTC AGTACCAGTG GTTGTTCATC GAAGACAGTA  
 37141 TTAATCGTCA TCAGCCGGAA AGAACCGTTG TAATATTGAT GTTCTTCTAT CGCACAAAC  
 37201 TTAAGTTCAG ATTAGCGCAG AATCTCCAGT GTGTCTATCA TCCGATGAAC TGGTATGGA  
 37261 ATCACTTTGA TACTGCTTTT CCGGAAATCA GGGTTCTATC CGCTCCGCAA TCTCCGCAA  
 37321 TAGGAAGCGT TCTTCTCCCG GTTGCGGATG AGAGCACCAT AGTACGTTAA TCGATAGGAT  
 37381 TGCCCTTAAG GCACCTTTGT TTAACCCAGA CACCGTTGCC CACAGTTGCG GACATATTTT  
 37441 CCTTTCTGCT CATCAGCATA TTGGTCATCC GCGCAATCCG TAAATTTCTT TACTTCTCTT  
 37501 TCCGACAGAT AACCGAAGC TCTGCTATPA TCGCTATCAA AATCTCCAT TCTTCTCTT  
 37561 TGAAGACGGA CAAACGGAAC CAGAGCCAGA AATCTCCAT TCGCTATCAA AATCTCCAT  
 37621 ATCACAGCAA CCATCTGGGC CATCCGTTAT TGCAGATGTC TGCAGATGTC TGCAGATGTC  
 37681 TACTCCAGCT GCCATCATAT TTGGCATRAA CGATTTTGAT CGATTTCATG TGCAGATGTC  
 37741 AGGAACCCAA TCAACCGCAC TTAGGCTCAAC GTTTTGGTTA GTTTTGGTTA GTTTTGGTTA  
 37801 ATCTTTAGTT TCGAGCTGTT CTTCACCTTC GTTCCGCGCA ATATACAGCG ATATACAGCG  
 37861 GAAATGGGGT TCACTCAAAT TGGGGTCTAC GCTGCCCAAT GCTGCCCAAT GCTGCCCAAT  
 37921 CTCGCTCCAG GCATTGGGAG ATAAAGCATG GGTATCAGGA ATGCGTACGT ATGCGTACGT  
 37981 TGAAACGCCA TAATATTGAT ATGCGTACGT ATGCGTACGT ATGCGTACGT  
 38041 CCGTTTTGAT TTAACACCAT CTTCATAACC TGCATAACT TGCATAACT TGCATAACT

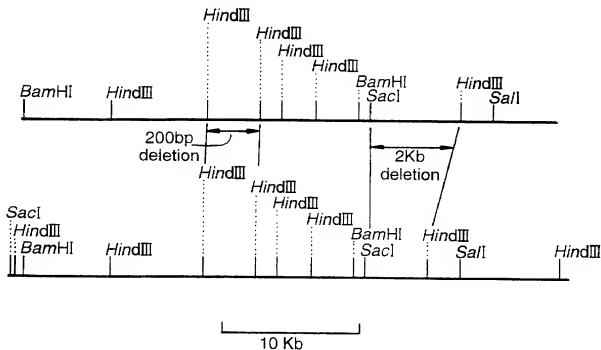
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Fig.2.

38101 AAAATTATTC AGATAACCGA GCACCGCTTG TTGTACAGAA TCITCGGTAA TTTTCCCTG  
 38161 ATTAAGGGCA CTTTCCAGTT GGAAGAAGAA TTCTGTTTAA TTCAGGCGTA ACAGGGGTTT  
 38221 CAGATAGCTT TCCGGATAAG TCCGTAATAA GCGATCCC

N=unspecified base

Fig.3.





UTILITY  
Original U.S. or PCT D/O  
Foreign Priority

## DECLARATION, POWER OF ATTORNEY AND POWER TO INSPECT

As a below named inventor, I hereby declare:

that my residence, post office address and citizenship are as stated below next to my name;

that I verily believe I am the original, first and sole inventor (if only one name is listed below) or an original, first and joint inventor (if plural inventors are named below) of the invention entitled: **PESTICIDAL AGENTS**

the specification of which [check one(s) applicable]

☒ was filed 27 August 1997 as International Application No. PCT/GB97/02284 [on which U.S. Application No. 09/242,843 is based]  
☒ and was amended by Amendment filed 02 October 1998 [under Article 34] (if applicable); [or];

☐ is attached to this Declaration, Power of Attorney and Power to Inspect;

that I have reviewed and understand the contents of the above-identified specification, including the claims, as amended by any amendment referred to above; and

that I acknowledge my duty to disclose information which is material to the examination of this application in accordance with Rule 56(a) [37CFR§1.56(a)].

**CLAIM UNDER 35 USC §119:** I hereby claim foreign priority benefits under 35 USC §119 of any foreign application(s) for patent or inventor's certificate listed below and have also identified below any foreign application for patent or inventor's certificate having a filing date before that of the application on which priority is claimed:

### Prior Foreign Application(s)

Application No.	Country	Filing Date Day-Mo-Year	Yes - No
9618083.1	GB	29 August 1996	X

**POWER OF ATTORNEY:** As inventor, I hereby appoint **DANN, DORFMAN, HERRELL AND SKILLMAN, P.C.** of Philadelphia, PA, and the following individual(s) as my attorneys or agents with full power of substitution to prosecute this application and to transact all business in the Patent and Trademark Office connected therewith: **Patrick J. Hagan, Reg. No. 27,643 and Henry H. Skillman, Reg. No. 17,352.**

**POWER TO INSPECT:** I hereby give **DANN, DORFMAN, HERRELL AND SKILLMAN, P.C.** of Philadelphia, PA or its duly accredited representatives power to inspect and obtain copies of the papers on file relating to this application.

**SEND CORRESPONDENCE TO:** CUSTOMER NUMBER 000110.

**DIRECT INQUIRIES TO:** Telephone: (215) 563-4100  
Facsimile: (215) 563-4044

I hereby declare that all statements made herein of my own knowledge are true and that all statements made on information and belief are believed to be true; and further that these statements were made with the knowledge that willful false statements and the like so made are punishable by fine or imprisonment, or both, under Section 1001 of Title 18 of the United States Code and that such willful false statements may jeopardize the validity of the application or any patent issued thereon.

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